

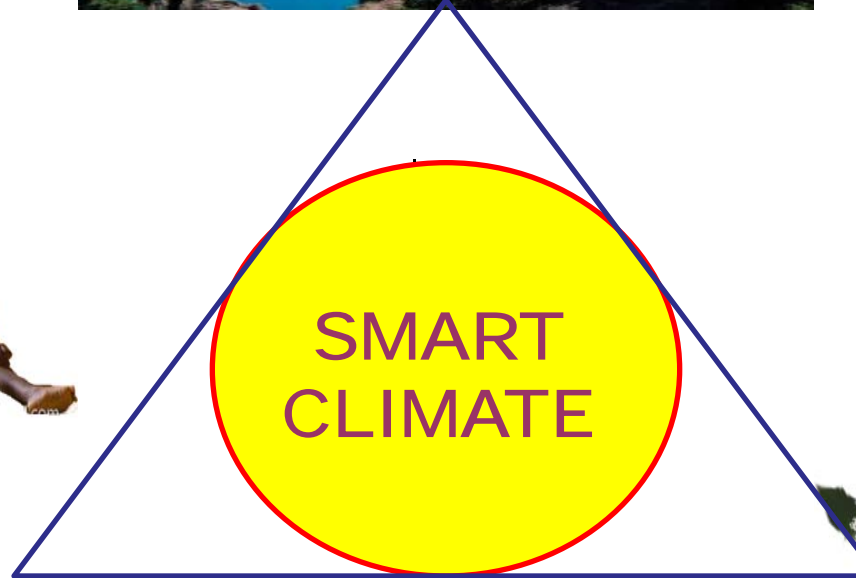
# **TAMING CLIMATE RISKS : ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE AND COPING WITH CURRENT CLIMATE RISKS**

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# ENVIRONMENT

: LAND ;  
WATER; AIR;  
ECOSYSTEMS



SOCIETY,  
basic livelihood  
, Population



ECONOMY  
wealth, trade,  
Poverty

## Climate, DRR and Development

- **Climate risk**
- **Disaster risk**
- **Climate risk reduction:**  
**Integrated Climate risk management**
- **Disaster risk reduction:**  
**Integrated disaster risk management**

# GENERAL CONCEPT OF RISK REDUCTION

Risk is the product of the combination of three elements : *Hazard* (H), *Vulnerability* (V), *coping capacity* ( C ).

Risk can be expressed mathematically as:

$$\text{Risk (R)} = \frac{\text{Hazard (H)} \times \text{Vulnerability (V)}}{\text{Capacity (C)}}$$

OMM

WMO

# Hazards: Climate / non climate hazards: Participant's local hazards

**El Niño/**

**La Nina**

Hot & cold spells

Droughts

Tropical cyclones

River basin flooding

Storm surges

Heavy precipitations  
(rain or snow)

Ice Storms

Storm (winds)

Dust storms

Wildland fires  
& haze

Hail&Lightning

Mud & landslides

Flash floods

Avalanches

Tornadoes

# Integrated CLIMATE RISK MANAGEMENT

.CLIMATE RISKS: VARIABILITY AND  
CHANGE Scenarios: Climate Risk screening

- PAST CLIMATE : Past risk  
scenarios

- Current climate: Current climate  
risks

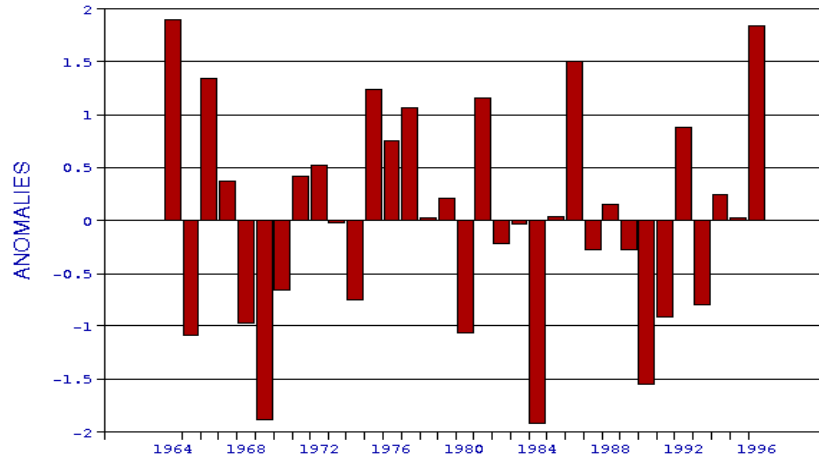
- .Future climate: Early warning Scenarios:  
Short, medium and long term ranges  
(Climate change):

- .Future climate risks

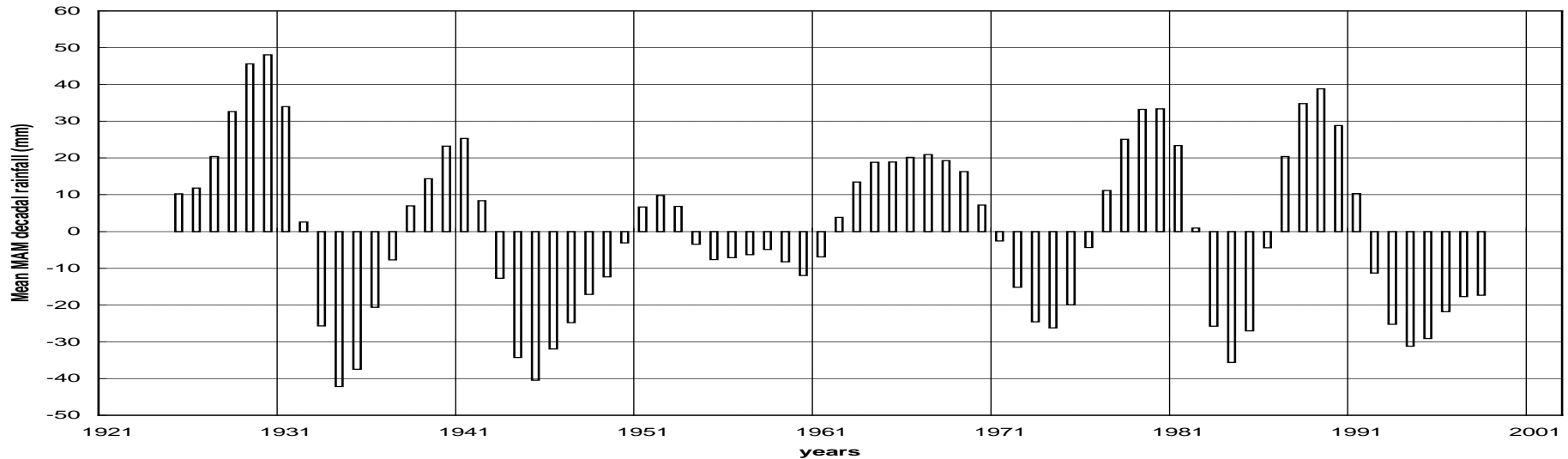
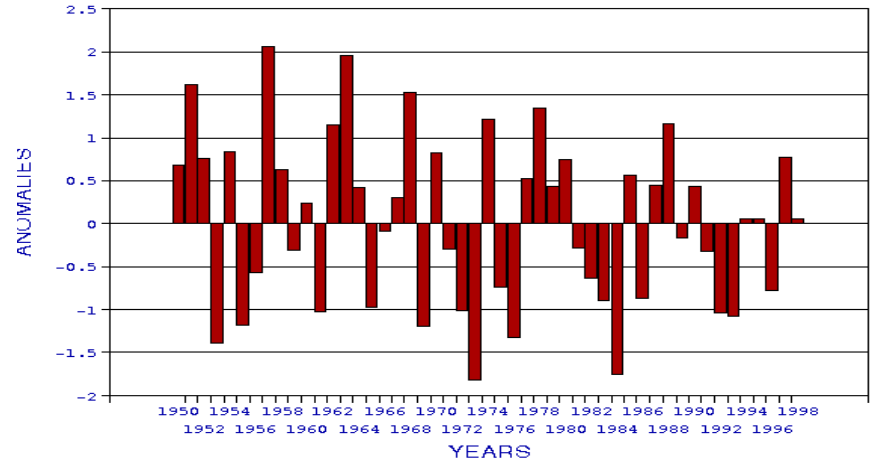
# Hazards: Recurrent extremes

## VERY WILD ENVIRONMENT

STATION : NAKURU  
SEASON: JJA



STATION : NAROK  
SEASON: MAM



DECADAL VARIABILITY

# Key climate risk screening Questions

1. Does **current climate** pose any threats to the sector? **Which climate hazards?**
2. What are the current **known impacts** of climate?
3. Have **integrated past / current climate risks**  
**Development planning?**
4. Evidences of **climate change?** **Local scenarios**
5. Identify potential **impacts of climate change?**
6. Integrate future climate change risks scenarios in your **sector-specific plans?** Eg **Win / win**
7. Integrate climate change risks in your **cross sectors plans?** **Role of IK**