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SERVICE CENTRES SURVEY



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THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF ROADS ON SERVICE CENTRES

This section deals with the impact of the roads on the urban settlements. Attention is first focussed on the impact on the residents, through a series of selected indicators, and later, on the settlements themselves.

The focus on the residents as individuals instead of the settlements is necessitated by the fact that changes of size, function and other urban characteristics, in response to the provision or improvement of the transport network, take a much longer time to manifest. The construction or the improvement of the road network in various parts of Sarawak are in most cases of recent origin. It would be unrealistic to expect changes of the urban settlements in these terms to be visible after so short a time span - ranging from a couple months to a few years.

It is possible, however, to identify some changes through the individual's response to the advent or improvement of the roads. Collectively, the response of the individuals residing in various urban settlements in the first, second and fourth divisions would indicate the potential of changes brought about by the provision/improvement of the transport network. It is hoped that the tendency so identified would hint at the shape of the things to come and thus provide some clues with planning implications for future development.

Choice of the Urban Settlements (Service Centres)

The largest cities and the divisional centres, such as Kuching, Simanggang, Sibu and Miri, which although located at the terminal points of the newly constructed highways or

recently improved networks, were excluded for the following reasons: (1) They are well-established with road connections dating back to the early fifties where impact of road would not be easily isolated for identification; (2) They are already in advanced stage of development and their growth are subject to a host of the interplay of factors among which impact of road has long been submerged. In recent past, each of these centres seems to have grown or otherwise, under a set of factors, unique to itself and related less to the development of transportation. Kuching's growth for instance, could be attributed more to its political eminence among others, as the political capital since the formation of Malaysia; Simanggang's strategic importance during 'confrontation' and the Seri Aman campaign earned her a new found impetus; Sibu as a Chinese commercial centre and located in areas of political unrest, could not but render herself into a less favourable position from which to regain her dominating place in the urban hierarchy; the mini oil bonanza which Miri enjoyed for decades had gained momentum during the last few years to place her ahead of other centres in terms of growth. these centres, the improvement of transport network. whether within the centres, or those linking themselves with other centres, came more as a result of their growth and development, than as the cause of their growth.

The service centres* selected for identifying the impact of the roads, could be divided into two main categories with varying considerations. The common criteria underlying their inclusion being: that they contribute from different locational, socio-economic aspects/dimensions, to the understanding of the impact imposed by the development or improvement of road network.

Category A includes the 'big' service centres which could in fact be classified by the normal criteria as urban centres. These include Serian Town, Saratok, Betong and Bintulu. Bintulu, located on an estuary along the coast, is the divisional capital and ranks 5th in urban hierarchy in the state. Saratok, Betong and Serian are district capitals, and occupy relatively important position in the urban hierarchy as well.

These centres are chosen as case studies for varied reasons. Bintulu represents the situation of a coastal port at the estuary of a river. It has never been a road junction

^{*} The term 'service centre' instead of 'urban settlement' is used to avoid the controversy of definition. 'Urban settlement' is used loosely for operational reason. This study is concerned with the impact of the road on development, both in rural areas and 'service nodes' - whether these 'nodes' have qualified in terms of population size or urban functions in the usual urban terminology; some of them perform the basic urban functions in a strictly rural situation and more importantly, and are accepted as such by the population they serve. The service centres or the bazaars are 'not only in the country but of it'. For difficulty in defining the term 'urban' in the context of Sarawak, see Lee Yong Leng (1970), Population & Settlement in Sarawak, Asia Pacific Press, Singapore, pp. 209-210.

town nor has it thrived on the overland transportation. It helps to shed some light on the sort of impact of roads imposed on this category or urban settlement.

Serian typifies a riverside town turned roadside town, an inland town which has 'grown off' riverine days with road transportation providing new lifeline for its prosperity.

It would be interesting to see to what extent has the provision/improvement of transport network helped enhance its position as a regional centre? Or has the transportation afforded to other service centres facilitated 'flows' between these centres and Kuching (the capital, a mere 40 miles away) at the expense of Serian?

Saratok and Betong together symbolize what has been described as the most common type of towns in Sarawak - the river-port towns¹. They are small in terms of size, and located outside the corridor of development. In what manners have the feeder roads and the trunk road affected the development of these centres?

Category B covers service centres which could be described as rural markets or bazaars². The service centres selected for the present study include five (Baki Bazaar, Kg. Tarat, Kg. Baru, Kg. Panchor and Kg. Baki) 'roadside' bazaars along Kuching/Serian road, two (Tebedu and Mongkos) in the interior, close to the Indonesian border, with feeder roads built or improved during the 'confrontation' in the sixties, and one (Tebakang) occupying the midway position

^{1.} For detail see Lee Yong Leng (1970), Population & Settlement in Sarawak, Asia Pacific Press, Singapore, pp. 214-219.

^{2. &}lt;u>Ibid.</u>, p. 209.

between Serian and the interior service centres. Together, the prevailing situation of these rural market service centres would reflect the impact of the main trunk road/feeder roads in area where the weight of the medium-size urban centre and the capital of the state were brought to bear within an integrated spatial structure made possible by the network development.

The situation of the three bazaars (Niah, Batu Niah and Bekenu) on the other hand are likely to signify a different set of factors at work through the network development.

They are isolated, away from the main-stream of the economic activities and the established urban centres. With the decline of the importance of the waterways, their growth or otherwise would bear direct relationship with the development of the highway and the feeder roads.

It is also hypothesized that varied locational factors and the varying degrees of dependence upon the waterways traditionally would allow the urban centres and the rural markets to respond to the development of road network differently. In addition, the initial provision of the network and the improvement of established network, which took place at different locations, over varied spans of time, are also expected to provide varying degrees of impact upon the service centres. Lastly, the different, socio-economic conditions of the service centres too should also influence the kind of impact imposed by the spatial network.

Hopefully, a representative picture of the impact of the transportation network on the service centres will be

gained through the selection of the different categories and groups of settlements exposed to a host of factors at work.

Choice of Indicators & Level of Analysis

As mentioned earlier the socio-economic impact of the roads is seen through a series of selected indicators. In most cases, the residents were noted to indicate the changes before and after the provision and improvement of the roads - trunk roads or feeders. The responses were converted into percentages and listed in the tables for easy comparison. As this report is aimed at providing a broad picture of the prevailing situation before and after the provision/improvement of the transport network, for reference by those concerned with policy decision-making, and planning for future development, the choice of indicators (as seen through the tables) was biased towards those 'mundame' but practical items, which concern the daily life of the residents. The analysis too is deliberately kept at a low level; with most of the items presented 'as they are', at times without breakdown or grouping (see tables).

The author is at present (in the process of preparing the present report) contemplating, a series of academic papers, utilizing the data contained in this report. The indicators will be reclassified and grouped and a breakdown will be attempted for a higher level of analysis, with specific aspects of the problems framed as points of reference. For the present report, however, the presentation of 'raw material' may serve better the purpose of 'looking

at the problems as they are, and allow for purposeful interpretation of the situation with implementation of policy tailored to suit the local needs.

Selected indicators

Mobility |

One would expect that of all the socio-economic impacts mobility could be enhanced with the provision/improvement of transportation network. This is only partially borne out by the survey (see Tables SC.XII.1 & 2). Migration did not seem to take place on a large scale with the availability of better transportation facilities, although Serian and two border service centres in 1st Division appear to have been at the receiving end of the migrants; the momentum which began in mid-sixties continued into the mid-seventies. It is difficult, however, to assess whether this was stimulated by the network, or as was mostly likely in the mid-sixties, caused by the 'confrontation'. place of employment away from the place of residence can be taken as an indication of mobility, the ease of travel afforded by the transport network had not been advantage of. Little change was recorded to indicate a faraway-place-ofemployment pattern as a result of the provision of roads (see Table SC.III).

Mode of Transport

Regarding the mode of transport, the impact of the provision of network is more than obvious. The ownership of motor vehicles increased substantially (see Tables SC.XIII.1) and, interestingly, in most places, at the expanse of

bicycles.

The utility of motor car, bus or even truck and landrover for travelling out of town either for shopping (see Tables SC.XIII.2), social visits (Tables SC.XIII.3) or for recreation (Tables SC.XIII.4) increased drastically in the urban centres and rural markets alike. The decline of boat as a mean of transport dropped steeply.

The same trend could be traced in the pattern of children's transport to school (Table SC.I). The 'boat trip' to school in few rural centres had also ceased to exist.

Surprisingly, however, the pattern of journey to work experienced little change except in Serian Town, Niah and Batu Niah where car had been used more frequently. In places, however, boat as a mean of transport for work had become less popular (see Table SC.IV).

Income

The pattern of monthly earning appears complex. In the big urban centre - Serian Town, the trend indicates a visible increase of the earning capacity; to a lesser extent, the same trend shows in Batu Niah and Bintulu. But a rather confused picture, however, emerges elsewhere (Table SC.V). The impact of the network seems difficult to generalize in this aspect.

Employment

However, if the picture of income is seen together with the pattern of employment (Table SC.V.1) and the types of business the residents of service centres under study

were engaged in (Table SC.VII), it is not difficult to discern that the provision or the improvement of transport network had brought about increased business to these centres, and thus helped to increase the general level of earning power of the residents. In all the service centres, both urban and rural, for instance, there were, after the advent of roads, more people engaged in business — businessmen and shopkeepers seem to dominate.

Shopping

The development of roads displays different degrees of impact on the centres in terms of shopping patterns (see diagrams and tables SC.VIII).

Residents of Serian, for example, tend to travel to Kuching more frequently than before to purchase canned food (Table SC. VIII.2), kerosene (SC. VIII.4), shoes (SC. VIII.5), rice (SC.VIII.6.1), cigarettes (SC.VIII.6.2), drinks and (SC.VIII.7), newspaper (SC.VIII.8). On the other hand, for nearly all the items, residents of Saratok depended more on the local shops for supply, and thus travelled less to Kuching for shopping. The impact of the network seems to be stronger in centres located closer to a big centre, where the residents tend to take advantage of ease of travel to make the trip themselves. For centres located far away, the residents now turn to the local shops, assumably the price differential of the items mentioned had narrowed, with the ease of transport. This assumption seems valid as in the case of Betong (which occupies a similar position in terms of distance from Kuching as Saratok), the pattern repeats

itself.

But a conclusion cannot be easily drawn as the pattern of shopping for imported goods presents a complex picture (see Tables SC.IX.1 to SC.IX.4) with no clear-cut indication as to the impact of the transport network. The overall picture seems to be one with more purchase of imported goods now done in 'other towns' - indicating an improvement of travel facilities. There are, however, exceptions. Batu Niah, for instance, shows an opposite trend.

One could perhaps only guess that while the provision and improvement of transport network helped facilitate movement and travel of residents of the service centres favourably located, the shopping pattern as a whole is subject to the interplay of a host of other factors more complex than that imposed by the transport network alone.

This rather unsatisfactory guess is substantiated by the next set of data (Tables SC.X.1 to SC.X.4) focussing on the shopping pattern of the local goods. While the network provision helped Serian Town to acquire more local goods from other towns, the other centres did not show similar pattern, whereas the 'rural' factor seems independent of the network. Again, the transport network cannot be taken as the determinant factor alone.

Business

On the whole, however, the improvement of the roads had, without doubt, positive impact on the business community in all the service centres, with the exception of Mongkos (see Table SC.XI.1). The business of Mongkos appears to

have been siphoned away by the not-too-far-away Serian, as a result of improved transportation.

are not easy to interpret, the general performance after the provision/improvement of the network was better. By the admission of the shopkeepers themselves (see Tables SC.XI.4) the business indeed improved impressively with the improvement of the transport network. The only exception here is Tebakang, which like Mongkos, becomes the victim of the nearby Serian, through, ironically, the improvement of the road.

Impact on Life Pattern

The provision/improvement of transport network invariably makes life easier for the residents as a whole, in addition to the impetus given to the business community. Convenience and time-saving-to shop, to visit friends, to send children to school ... are obvious (see Table SC.XIV.4). However, while social contacts (see Tables SC.XVI.1 to SC.XVI.6) seem to generally increase with the provision of the network, the picture is not a uniform one: the residents in Serian, Saratok and Betong took advantage of the facilities, the kampong folks in the bazaars had yet to show the same degree of enthusiasm. Generalization is not easy — to what extent the transport network alone has contributed to the increase of the social contact in a rural setting is interesting topic for further investigation.

Provision of Services

While the supply of electricity and piped water had

in most cases improved with the advent of transport network, it cannot be ascertained if the services came as a result of the network. The provision of services (see Tables SC.XIX.3 to SC.XX.2) could have been part and parcel of the government policy to improve the standard of living in both the urban and rural residents.

Housing and Other Properties

The same goes for the housing situation: the ownership of house/land/shop, for instance, shows evidence of increase (see Tables SC.XVII.1 to SC.XVII.7), but to what extent this could be associated with the provision of the network is yet to be assessed. The improvement to the houses and other properties too seems to increase with the passing of time, but the degree of association with the transport network is a matter of guess work.

Impact on the Individual Service Centres

Up till now, the socio-economic impact is identified through looking collectively at the residents' response to the provision or improvision of the network in the state as a whole. Attention will, in the following pages, turn to the service centres themselves. As mentioned earlier, the focus has to be directed towards the residents through the same set of indicators, but the individual or a group of service centres will be singled out for a closer look. It is hoped that by so doing, the impact on the service centres, with different locational and socio-economic attributes, will be thrown into bolder relief. This location-centred focus should be able to complement the variables-centred focus attempted in the previous pages in providing us with a fuller understanding of the impact by the network.

Serian Town

firstly, the extent to which the convergence of networks, both the trunk roads and the feeder roads, enhanced the importance of a regional centre, presumably at the expense of the smaller service centres. In other words, the impact is likely to indicate a measure of the force of the central place theory at work, reinforced by the improvement of the transport network. Secondly, owing to its close proximity to Kuching (40 miles away), which represents a greater magnetic field in terms of urban sphere, the edge of transport network is likely to cut both ways - to what extent could the advantage thus accrued be siphoned away by Kuching? In other words, the gravity model could be at work in favour of Kuching, detrimental to Serian as a result of the improvement of the

transports network.

The survey returns on the <u>Place of Employment</u> of the residents (Table SC.III) depict a paradoxical picture contrary to one expected of at a centre benefited by the network. It appears that after the improvement of the infrastructure providing better links with other centres, the population has turned "inward" as far as employment is concerned: a 100% "local" employment: This could only be explained by the possibility that due to increased employment opportunities in the town itself, the need for employment elsewhere did not arise and the ease for travel afforded by the network thus became irrelevant.

This explanation could also be substantiated by the Types of Employment (Table SC. VI. 1) and the Earning capacity (Table SC.V) of the residents. The category "businessmen" overwhelmingly dominates the employment pattern after the road improvement (the precise correlation of the two could not be ascertained), with the "disappearance" of farmers, planters and other workers (it should be kept in mind that, the survey was carried out in the urban centre, and not on the peripheries of the centre where these categories of employment prevail). The monthly income of the residents has increased substantially, and revealingly, in the higher income bracket (\$1000). The higher monthly income earning capacity is accompanied by, or more likely, realized through, a measure of business boom in Serian after the provision and the improvement of road network. There is a cross-the-board increase in the monthly sale, but significantly it was the "big operators", (by local standard) those in the \$3500-4000

per month sale brackets, who seem to reap the benefit brought about by the network (see Table SC.XI.2). The percentage of small-timers, with a monthly sale less than \$500, also improves substantially. The message seems to be (this was substantiated by the field impression gathered during the survey) that while the business on the whole tended to improve in Serian with the availability of the infrastructure, the lion share went to those who could afford heavy investment. Field surveys done in Serian tends also to identify a few business groups who apparently benefited from the network in "a big way". These include the transport companies, the petrol station, and the import/export merchants among others.

But to what extent has the impact of the network filtered down to the business community and the residents at large in Serian? Tables SC.XI.1, SC.XI.3 and SC.XIV.4 provide some useful clues. The improved transport network has, without exception, made life easier for them and evidently improved their business showing.

To highlight some of the conveniences experienced by the residents in Serian, Tables SC.VII.1 to SC.X.4, and a series of schematic diagrams reflect a rather complex picture. On the whole the residents in Serian were able to avail themselves to the local shops and establishments for the shopping and services after the network improvement; there were a few commodities, however, such as cigarettes, rice and canned food and at least, one type of entertainment - cinema; which the Serian residents now obtained more from outside the town, presumably from Kuching. With the exception of

cinema-going, for which the ease of transport and travel makes it more attractive for the residents to enjoy the up-to-date and more varied performance in Kuching, the increase of the purchase of other commodities in Kuching cannot be easily attributed to the advantage of transport network. Why should the residents purchase these and not other commodities at Kuching if and when they make the trip there? It could be due to a price differential of these commodities or a variety of choices available at Kuching - a factor not directly related to the development of the network at this point of time.

Increasing utility of motor vehicles: There were doubts, even as late as early 1970s, as to whether Serian had grown out of its riverine setting to become a full-fledge road junction town. The field findings indicate a clear-cut picture: the slow boat to Serian is out.

The transport of the daily newspapers (the element of speed is essential) from Kuching is 100% by vehicles, be it car, bus or van (Table SC.XIII.4). Perhaps this is not a good example, for newspapers had always been transported by the motor vehicles. But other indicators also point to the impact of the transport network. The ownership of vehicles (all types) has increased substantially (Table SC.XIII.1), while the use of vehicle transport to work, to school, for recreation and for shopping (Tables SC.I, SC.IV & SC.III.2) too has become common place. Serian, in short, has moved close to the automobile age — although not in terms of private ownership, as a result of the development of the transport network.

Physical growth: Has the socio-economic impact brought about by the transport network resulted in the physical development of the town? Even without a detailed survey, the growth is evidently clear. Areal development, functional diversification and adjustment, and physical modernization expresses themselves forcefully. The overspill of development into the traditional 'rural' surroundings, the addition of the new urban functions to the "bazaar" activities and the pulling down of the old structures and the construction of new all bear witness to the favourable impact imposed by the network development. The growth is also reflected in the increase of the house, land/property ownership (Tables SC.XVII.1, SC.XVII.4 and SC.XVII.6) and the number of house/room rented (Tables SC.XVII.2 and SC.XVII.1).

On the whole, the impact of the network on Serian town has been substantial - allowing for the "siphoning off" of some advantages, as a result of its strategic location. It benefits from the improvement of trunk road from Kuching to Simanggang and beyond, and the provision of the feeder roads extending into the numerous interior service centres. The replacement of the waterways is almost complete. Of all the service centres under study, Serian thus presents a picture of a positive impact of the network in transforming a riverine bazaar into a road junction urban centre, with regional significance. It should however be kept in mind that the impact of the network is made effective by a combination of other factors - its strategic location, a midway station between two big centres, its nearness to the state capital, and a group of smaller service centres in a

comparatively rich hinterland. The transport network alone could not have provided the growth impetus enjoyed by Serian.

Bintulu

Within the context of Sarawak, Bintulu could be described as the city of the future. With the construction of the new Bintulu-Miri highway, the largest deepwater port, the multi-million liquified gas refinery and the launching of the numerous large scale agricultural development projects in the Division, Bintulu is in possession of all the ingredients of a "growth pole in the making".

The rosy picture of its future contrasts strongly with the situation prevailing in the sixties - the centre actually declined in terms of population size. Bintulu boasted a population of 5307 in the 1960 census and ranked fifth in the state urban hierarchy, trailing closely behind Simanggang. The 1970 census returned a reduced population of 4791 and there was a drop in position in the urban hierarchy - it took the 7th place, way behind Limbang and Sarekai. Limbang was not in the 2000 person league in the 1960 census returns.

The decline of the town was largely attributed to the isolation it suffered as a result of the non-development of the land transport. Bintulu is therefore an ideal locale to observe the impact of the transport network on an isolated urban development. Caution should however be taken when assessment of the impact is attempted. The Bintulu-Miri highway and the other huge development projects are still under way.

The actual impact of the network on the centre is yet to be felt - what was obtained during the field surveys carries at

times perhaps an element of speculation, as a result of the publicity given to the development around the town.

A 100% "local employment" (see Table SC.III), as against 70% before the provision of the land transport network, may in the case of Bintulu reflect the continued isolation of the centre where, unlike Serian, the "pull" factor from other centres, in terms of employment opportunities, does not exist It is not sure where the increase of the % comes from. although there is a substantial increase of "businessmen" in town and an overall increase (but small in number) of other urban workers. (Table SC.VI) there is no evidence of heavy losses of any category of employment to indicate the impact of the transport network. The earning pattern (Table SC.V) which indicates a moderate increase in the higher income Frackets, and a wider spread of increase below \$500 income groups is in line with the mild impact felt. Again unlike the Serian residents, few stand to gain in a big way for the moment - the real impact of the network is yet to come.

This is reflected in another return of the survey which indicates that the business community at large is not too happy with impact of the network. While 53.3% of the businessmen thought that business had improved with the network development, the rest (43.4%) thought otherwise — it is a far cry from the clear-cut favourable reaction from the businessmen in Serian. In reply to another question, the business community gave a more confused answer (Table SC.XI.4): 35% against 18.3% thought the business was very good after the transport network improvement, a lesser % (46.7% vs. 63.3%) indicated "good" with the road improvement.

The picture of the <u>monthly sale</u> is equally unclear. While the returns show very little increase in most of the sale groups, there are indications of a drop in certain groups (\$1001-1500 and \$2001-2500). The biggest surprise is the over 30% increase of the \$3501-4000 group. Barring any sample errors, the overall picture derived from the data so far discussed, seems to be one reflecting a mixed situation. While the impact of the network is evidently positive on the whole in Serian, Bintulu seems to be "divided" in receiving the benefits brought by the network. It reflects the "initial development frontier" situation, with benefits of the network unevenly meted out to different groups.

The low level of impact of the network is also substantiated by the survey return regarding the type of business (Table SC.VII) which records very little "gain" for the business continuity. With the exception of shops dealing in "general merchandise" and "hardware", there was in fact a proportional drop in other types of business establishments.

With the Miri-Bintulu highway still under construction, Bintulu has to content with its isolation. And being the only big service centre in a vast undeveloped agricultural land, the "inward" tendency (reliance on local shops and establishments) of the shopping pattern (see diagrams and Tables SC.VIII.1 to SC.VIII.8) is not surprising. What begs for an answer is: why should the inward tendency intensified after the improvement of the land transport? Where did the residents (who did not shop at the local shops) do their shopping before the network improvement? The answer seems to

lie in the possibility that over-land transport network being what it is at present has not been effective in breaking the isolation Bintulu has been suffering for years. The mobility by land has not been made any easier by the yet-to-complete-network, which is by and large not relevant to the residents. The "inward" shopping pattern does indicate an increased "availability" of goods and services in town, due probably to the improved seaborne linkages over the years between Bintulu and other big supply centres e.g. Kuching, Sibu and Miri. The intensified interaction between Bintulu and the "big three" has also been effected by the air service in recent years.

It is likely that the goods and services are made available, and the price differential reduced, by the improved sea/air link with the outside world. The land transport is yet to make its "presence" felt in this respect.

Table SC.XIII.4 provides some clues to understand the importance of the sea and air service. For recreation, there were more people using boat and plane after the improvement of the land network. For visiting friends (out of town), (see Table SC.XIII.3) the reliance on air service has increased drastically (from 33% to 80%). Newspapers almost depended on air service entirely \(\sum 93\% \) (SC.XIV.2), presumably at the expanse of the boat service.

Given the unfavourable location of Bintulu, the lack of impact by road thus far is not at all surprising. This brings us back to what has been mentioned earlier - the element of speculation in the growth potential of the centre. The increase of house renting and house ownership in recent years (see Tables SC.XVII.1) and the answers given by the residents

as regards the "convenience", "easier life" provided by the transport (Table SC.XIV.4) reflect more of the optimism and speculation of Bintulu as a future "growth pole" than the actual or real impact of the transport network on the centre at present.

Saratok & Betong

These two port towns have taken to the "land", as a result of the provision of transport network. Saratok is now linked to the Kuching-Sibu trunk road by a feeder road of 4 miles long, while Betong is linked to the same trunk road by a feeder road of 7 miles long. The roads have drastically reoriented in many aspects the two port towns, which were previously, through the river and the sea, linked to Kuching and, to a much lesser extent, Sibu, and had little spatial interaction with other service centres much nearer than the two largest towns in the state. The trunk road and the feeder links impose a new relationship among all of them, and foster a specific link between two groups of centres: Betong, Simanggang and Kuching on the one hand and Saratok, Sarikei and Sibu on the other. Future development of network is likely to introduce further elements of spatial readjustment.

The development of the road network was instrumental to the growth of the new Saratok. The old Saratok was built by the side of the Krian River as a collecting centre of local products for shipment to Kuching by waterways. It also functioned as a distributing centre for imported goods from the state capital for the Kalaba District. The old town was consumed by fire. The new town was built in 1972, after the

land transport network was already in operation. It was resited away from the river, obviously having overland transport in mind for future functioning.

It is perhaps worth digressing here to ponder on a pointer or two found in the field survey done in the town, which indicates that the changes brought about by the transport network are not confined to the physical siting. Apart from the rapid growth after the establishment of the new town with more shops, better service facilities (hospital, school, etc.) wider range of commodities, there is a change of the dialect composition of the residents and a greater mobility of the Chinese as well as the native groups - both reflecting interesting impact set off by the network with wider socioeconomic ramifications in the state.

It is found that (see Field Surveys, Phase II Report)
the domination of a single dialect group - Hokkien has began
to give way to other dialect groups. Foochows and Hakka
migrants from other towns have come to Saratok and started
their business in town. This phenomenon is perhaps not very
unusual in the urban centres in the Peninsular Malaysia. In
Sarawak, however, where traditionally the domination of one
dialect group in one centre has been particularly strong,
this change is significant in the socio-economic context
of the state. And when this is accompanied by a greater mobility
of the residents, involving the different Chinese dialect groups,
the Ibans and other native groups, the impact could in the long
run result in not only the change of the characters of the
service centres, but also the scene at a higher level - the
much-hoped-for national integration. If the provision of the

network has positive impact in luring the Ibans and other native groups into the urban setting in areas like Saratok, Betong, Sarikei, etc., the provision of the network should perhaps be looked at in a different light.*

In 1960, Saratok was not listed among the urban centres with over 1000 persons. In 1970, it ranked as the 9th largest centre in the State, with a population of 4057. With the establishment of the new Saratok, the growth of the town was further accelerated. Although the growth could not be entirely attributed to the provision of the road network, it is inconceivable that a river-port town with limited interaction with other centres through the highly inadequate waterway as did the old Saratok could attain a three-to-four fold growth within a decade, without the development of the transport infrastructure.

employment opportunities in town (see Table SC.III). A 100% employment in Saratok as against 80% before the provision of the trunk road, is indicative of the availability of employment locally; the need of seeking for jobs elsewhere, which was made easier by the road, has not arisen. The type of employment (see Table SC.VI.1) on the other hand suggests that the overwhelming majority 93.3% has turned to business, making Saratok a trading centre. The growth is also reflected in the monthly earning (Table SC.V) pattern: 23.3% against 10% of them now earn between \$500-\$700, and the proportion

^{*} Unfortunately the present study was not originally intended to focus itself in this phenomenon, data collected in this respect is far from sufficient for a more meaningful analysis.

of income group falling between \$300-\$500 too has increased by 7%. The better earning capacity after the provision of the road is also accompanied by better monthly sale (Table SC.XI.2). It is not surprising that the trading community as a whole overwhelmingly agreed that the network has helped to improve their business (Table SC.XI.1).

The contributing role of the network to the growth should not perhaps be overemphasised alone, as indicated in the houseownership and renting pattern. The fact that house owning and renting took place almost entirely during 1971-75 period (Table SC.XVII.1 & 2) strongly suggests that the situation was not directly initiated by the network. The trunk road, it may be recalled, was constructed in 1966. The new town of Saratok was built in 1972. It was evident that the establishment of the new town stimulated the housing - owning and renting transactions, although the network as mentioned earlier, was instrumental to the birth and growth of the new town.

The impact of the network on the shopping pattern is also clear. The town is by and large more self-contained, with slightly increasing availability of most of the commodities (see Tables SC.VIII.1 - 5 and Tables SC.VIII.6.1 to SC.X.4). But the most conspicuous feature, as a result of the advent of network, is the closer interaction between Saratok, Sibu and Sarikei on the one hand, and the decrease of interaction between Saratok and Sibu on the other. The network has the effect of restructuring the spatial relationship between the urban centres affected by it. It is also an indication of Saratok taking to the land: the

waterborne relationship between Kuching and Saratok is beginning to give way to a land transport oriented interaction between Saratok, Sarikei and Sibu.

The "land-oriented" tendency is also clearly reflected in the mode of transport used for shopping (Table SC.XIII.2), recreation (Table SC.XIII.4) or social visits (Table SC.XIII.3). In all these cases, the boat is nearly completely "abandoned", and the "bus" has taken over.

Betong

Merely over 30 miles away from Saratok, and located closed to the same trunk road, is Betong, another town similar to Saratok in many aspects. But the impact of the trunk road has not been very encouraging from the residents viewpoint. Betong thus represents a different facit of the network impact.

Betong's history dates back to 1926; for over thirty years, the town made little headway. Although it ranked as the tenth largest urban centre in the State in 1960, it only had a population just under 2000. With the construction of transport network linking it with Simanggang and Kuching by the later half of the sixties it was expected that like Saratok, which was smaller than Betong at the time, it would be given the necessary impetus to develop into a sizable service centre. By 1970, however, it had a population of 2695, and dropped behind Saratok in the urban hierarchy.

Why then had the imposition of the same spatial infrastructure generated different results on two seemingly similar service centres?

27

Urban Centres (over 2000 persons) in Sarawak, 1960

	Centre	Persons
1.	Kuching Municipality	5 0 , 5 79
2.	Sibu Urban Area	29,630
3.	Miri " "	13,350
4.	Simanggang Town	5,648
5.	Bintulu	5,307
6.	Sarikei	4,204
7.	Lutong	3,039
8.	Marudi	2,663
9.	Binatang	2 , 536

Urban Centres (over 2000 persons) in Sarawak, 1970

	Centre	Persons
1.	Kuching Municipality	63,491
2.	Sibu Urban Area	50,404
3.	Miri " "	35 , 879
4.	Simanggang	8,26 8
5.	Limbang	6, 500
6.	Sarikei	5,7 63
7.	Bintulu	4 ,7 91
8.	Marudi	4, 132
9.	Saratok	4,057
10.	Bau	3,107
11.	Lundu	2 ,73 3
12.	Betong	2 , 695
13.	Le was	2,290
14.	Binatang	2,289
15.	Serian	2,210
16.	Kapi t	2,015

Source: Chander (1971)

The disparity of the network impact could not easily be attributed to the difference of the social background of the residents. Indeed, the pattern of racial composition (Table SC. 1) and birth place of the residents (Table SC. I. 4) show striking similarity - the predominance of the Chinese, over 40% of them originated from (presumably representing the older generation of the residents) and over 40% (the younger generation) born locally. If newspaper-reading could be taken to indicate some degree of literacy, the rate of literacy is very high among the residents, with Betong ahead of Saratok (Table SC.I.5). Strangely enough too, although Saratok has since the last decade grown faster than Betong, there were lesser people in the latter (9%) than the former (20%) towns planning to move out of the place (see Table, p. 29). In actual fact, however, there were more families (59%) in Betong whose members had left town (as against 50% in Saratok). The point to be stressed here is, basically, the social situation of these two service centres does not differ much. The related changes initiated by the network more adequate to account for the considerable differential in their growth in population.

The explanation presumebly lies in the varied attraction of the two centres to the "outsiders". The increase of the population in Saratok apparently came from elsewhere, and in this process, seemingly similar, a nearby service centre, Betong, was "bypassed". Two factors become apparent. Firstly, with the establishment of a new Saratok, the service centre has never remained the same — it is new. New in its physical structure and morphology, and thus it

^{*} Some of the new arrivals are settlers in the Government settlement schemes.

Migration Change - Have you any immediate plans to move out of this place

Name of Settlement	HAVE YOU ANY IMMEDIATE PLANS TO MOVE OUT OF THIS PLACE				
1st Division:	Yes	110	N.A.		
Serian Town	4.7	95•3	•••		
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	94•4	5. 6	-		
Tebakang	16.7	83.3	***		
Tebedu	-	100	-		
Mongkos		100	-		
2nd Division:					
Saratok	20	80	_		
Betong	9.1	90.9	-		
4th Division:					
Batu Niah	_	87	13		
Niah	22.2	77.8	-		
Bekenu	3.6	96.4	-		
Bintulu	3.3	95	1.7		

Migration Change - Member or Family who left this settlement

Name of Settlement MEMBER OR FAMILY WHO LEFT THIS SETTLEMENT					
1st Division:	Yes	No	N • A •		
Serian Town	48.9	51.1	-		
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	41.7	58 . 3	-		
Tebakang	83.3	16.7			
Tebedu	80	20	-		
Mongkos	80	20	=		
2nd Division:	2nd Division:				
Saratok	50	50	-		
Betong	59.1	40.9			
4th Division:					
 Batu Niah	17.4	73.9	8.7		
Niah	22.2	77.8	-		
Bekenu	25	75	· -		
Bintulu	21.7	76.7	1.6		

is functionally more efficient and attractive. More important perhaps is the fact that, as the town was allowed to start "anew", it therefore has the blessing of the authorities and the potential of further development.

If this explanation holds, the impetus provided for by the road network to the service centre is only indirect. However, between the two service centres, Saratok is located about half the distance which separates Betong from the trunk road, 4 miles vs. 7. In the context of Sarawak, where transport has never been easy, a difference of 6 miles (7 - 4 x 2, a "to and fro" distance) could be crucial in the choice of a stopover place for the "passing" traffic using the trunk road. Locationally, Saratok evidently outpaces Betong - a direct impact of the network.

It thus appears that in terms of the direct impact of the road network, Betong from the outset fared worse than Saratok. The "handicapped" or geographical disadvantageous situation then set in motion a chain of reactions, weakening the position of Betong as a competitor to Saratok. The negative effect of the road network also began to set in: (i) as our field interview indicated, there was a drift of the youngsters in the town to the bigger towns (presumably Saratok, Simanggang, Sarikei, Sibu and Kuching); (ii) businessmen taking advantage of the improved trunk and feeder roads, started "ulu" service by going into the hinterland, using vans, lorries, trucks or cars. The dependence of the urban facilities by the rural farmers and Ibana is comparatively reduced.

The indirect impact of the road network as far as these

two river-port service centres are concerned is polarized:
Saratok has grown into a road-oriented urban centre as seen
earlier, while Betong has to be contented with its agro-based
bazaar status. Our field record shows that (in 1976) the shops
which did better after the network improvement were those
providing services to the ulu areas by vehicles; out of 60
shops in town, 60% of them were of groceries and "general"
(possibly providing commodities and services to the farmers) in
nature, 50% of them were engaged in pepper planting, 30%
were coffee shops - again for an ulu-type of service.

Although the impact of the road network is less strong in Betong than in Saratok in stimulating growth, some of the internal change: presumably brought about by the network could still be felt. Records of monthly earning show slight improvement in the \$100-\$300, while the \$500-\$700 group has possibly moved up to \$700-\$1000 and above (Table SC.V), although the monthly sale figures do not register a constant picture - the increase is confined to the \$500-\$3000 bracket, the higher sale brackets seem to suffer a substantial drop, about 14% in \$3500-\$4000 group and 9% in the above \$5000 group (see Table SC.XI.2). This tellies with the less enthusiatic reply on cuestion from the business community as to whether the improvement of the road has affected their business (see Table SC.XI.1) as compared with the response obtained in Saratok.

Unlike other service centres, such as Serian and Saratok, there is little change in Betong as regards the shopping pattern of the imported goods (see Tables SC.IX.1 to 4) - most of the items are still acquired elsewhere. While there

are some indications of self-contain in the provision of local (Sarawak) commodities, the impact of the network in this respect too is not as obvious as in other service centres (see Tables SC.X.1 to 4). The impact of the roads in the mode of transportation, however, is as strong as in Saratok - they have both become road-oriented rather than water-borne towns. Bus, instead of boat, is used for shopping (Table SC.XIII.2), visiting friends (Table SC.XIII.3) and recreation (Table SC.XIII.4) as well as for transporting newspapers (SC.XIV.2).

Another area of impact of the roads is again like Saratok but in opposite direction, the reorientation of spatial relation with other centres. Betong has been, after the network improvement, closer to Kuching, Simanggang, for supply, migration flow and services.

The Bazaars

We shall now turn our attention to the service centres category B, the rural markets or the bazaars. The bazaars will not be looked at individually, the way the bigger service centres have been treated. Instead, they will be examined collectively in group, for reason that the impact of the network has on them seems to be similar - the difference being in degree, not in kind. Indeed, for the five bazaars located along the Kuching-Serian road, the data had already been aggregated for purposes of tabulation and analysis.

The Serian Road Bazaars

It is obvious that the Kuching-Serian road has negative effect on the bazaars located along this road. Up to 94.4%

of the residents in these bazaars have plans to move out of the present locations (see Table on Migration Change, p. 27). The reason is not difficult to find; the bazaars (they are spaced on average about 7 miles apart, for the convenience of the farmers in pre-motor vehicle days) have been siphoned off business by the bigger centres, namely, Kuching and Serian, as a result of the road network. Although the percentage of the businessmen (see Table SC.V.1) had increased, there was no corresponding substantial growth of monthly earnings (Table SC.V) or across-the-board monthly sale (Table SC.XI.2), while the shopping patterns of most of the goods and services local (Tables SC.VIII.1 to SC.VIII.8) or imported (Tables SC.IX.1 to 4) invariably indicate an increase of the dependence on other towns, noticeably Kuching. The development of the network between two bigger centres merely 40 miles apart has clearly the effect of undercutting the survival raison d'etre of these bazaars.

The Interior Bazaars

Greater reliance on the bigger towns, although located faraway, has also been the tendency found in the bazaars in the interior: Tebakang, Tebedu and Mongkos, after the improvement of the road network. Residents in Mongkos, for instance, shop entirely in Kuching for clothings (Table SC.VIII.3) and canned food (Table SC.VIII.2) while those in Tebakang share their trips mainly Kuching and Serian. The same pattern repeats itself in the shopping trips for other goods and services. It appears that the network has provided the residents the convenience of mobility and travel but has not

facilitated the growth of business locally. The residents enjoy the ease of travel, the bazaar suffers some measure of business decline. Indeed, 91.7% of the business community in Tebakang complained that business deteriorated badly after the completion of the road. This paradox perhaps explains the rather odd situation of the over-whelming majority of the residents, 83% to 100%, ranging from not wanting to move out of these isolated, backward interial bazaars (see Table on Migration Change, p. 27). The situation is just the opposite of that prevailing in the Serian Road bazaars.

The Niah Bazaars

Batu Niah, Niah and Bekenu, conveniently grouped here as the Niah Bazaars, share the common setback of absolute isolation by land before the coming of road network. would expect therefore that once the road network were provided for, these bazaars would spring to life as, unlike the other two groups of bazaars mentioned, there are no big towns or service centres nearby (both Miri and Bintulu are faraway) to take advantage of the road transport to siphon off the business. This is borne out in the field survey. Almost all of the residents interviewed gave a positive answer regarding the effect of the road (Tables SC.XI.1 and SC.XIV.4). The monthly sale figures also indicate a positive result. Like the river-port towns of Saratok and Betong, the Niah Bazaars, which previously depended upon the rivers for transport, have now reoriented themselves to the land, and the land transport (see Tables SC.XIII.1 to 3) - the boat is likely to be a thing of the past, for shopping, recreation and social purposes,

thanks to the coming of the road.

However, not all the bazaars are equal. The road network has readjusted the spatial relationship among the bazaars and a new competition for importance has also been introduced. The relationship between Niah and Batu Niah is a case in point. Batu Niah is located nearer to the Miri-Bintulu trunk road, and is thus better off in attracting business to itself, at the expense of Niah. Located merely 6 miles away, a more prosperous centre in the days of the waterways, Niah has now paled into insignificance as compared with Batu Niah, inspite of its status as an administrative centre.

Parting Thought

It has been suggested that "Few forces have been more influential in modifying the earth than transportation", it has yet to be seen in the context of Sarawak that the road network has made such an impact, if the service centres survey is anything to go by. It also seems premature to view transport, at least operating in isolation, as "the formative power of economic growth and the differentiating process", when other negative factors are still at work.

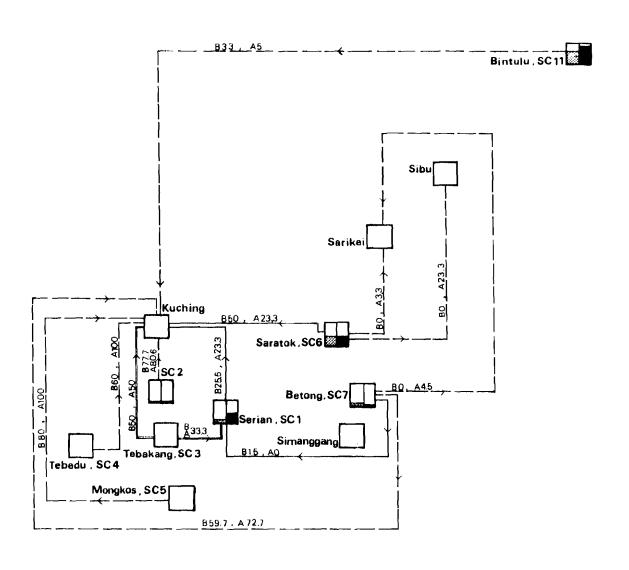
^{1.} E.L. Ullman (1956), 'The Role of Transportation and the Baces for Interaction' in W.L. Thomas (ed.), Man's Role in Changing the Face of the Earth, University of Chicago, Chicago, p. 862.

^{2.} Voigt, F. (1967), The Importance of the Transport System for Economic Development Processes, Addis Ababa, UNECA.

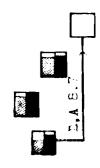
WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR LOCAL PRODUCE / IMPORTED GOODS FROM?

A. Clothing

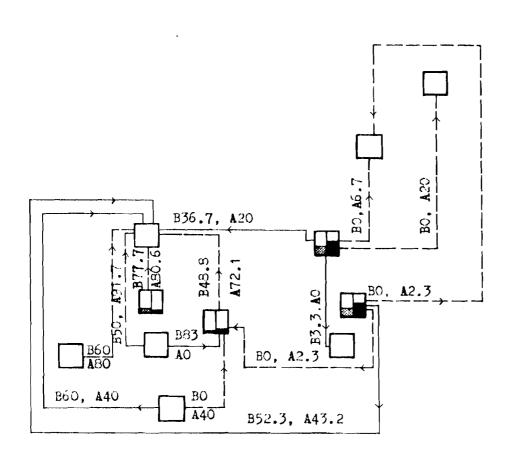




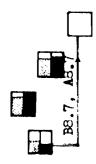
B, Newspaper



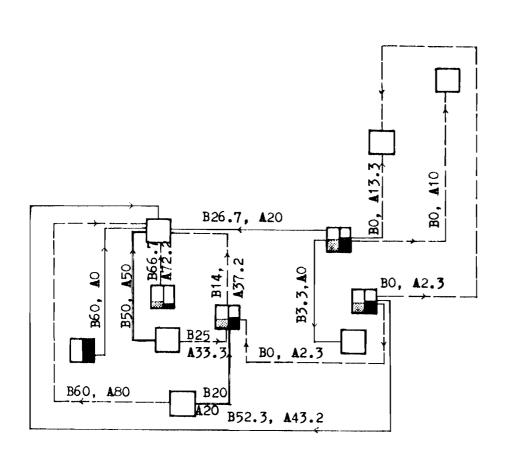




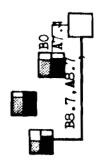
C, Drinks



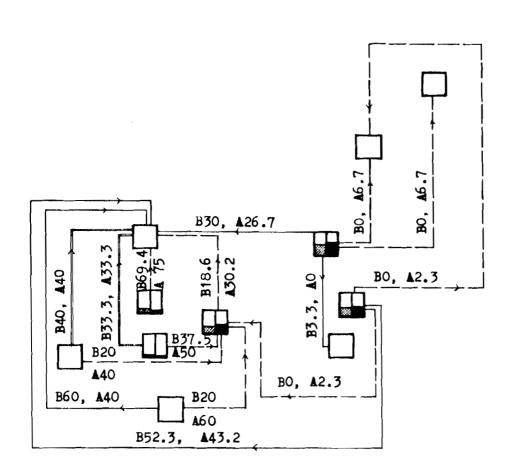




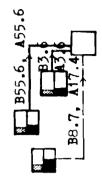
D. Kerosene



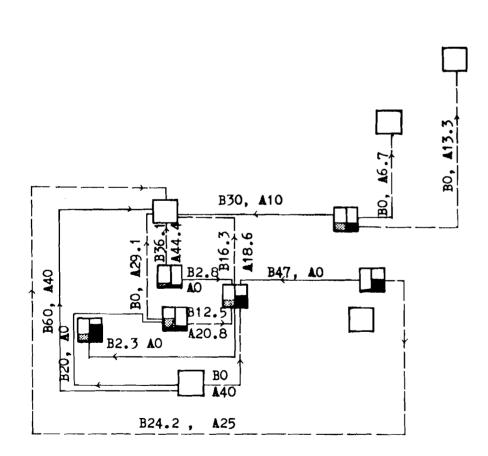




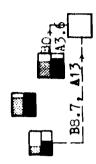
E. Medical Treatments (Traditional)

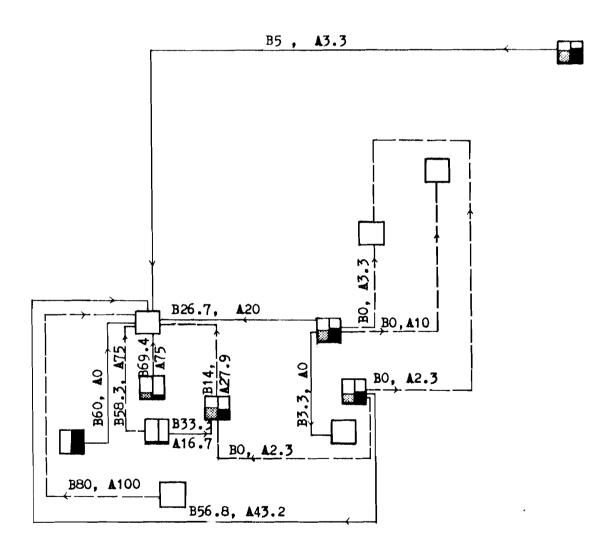




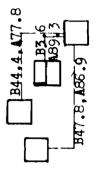


F. Canned Foods

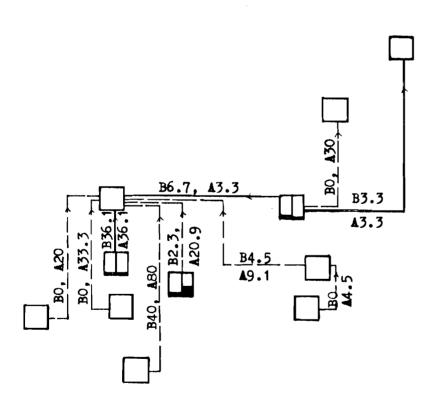




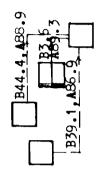
G, Money Lenders Bank



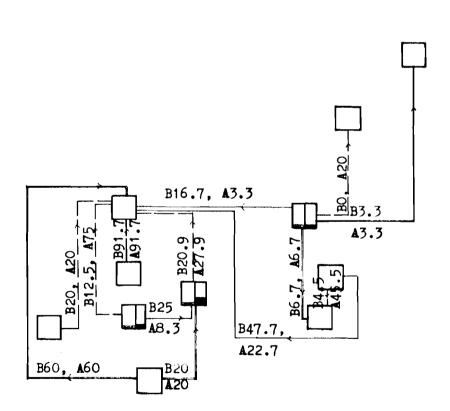




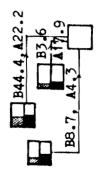
H, Hospital



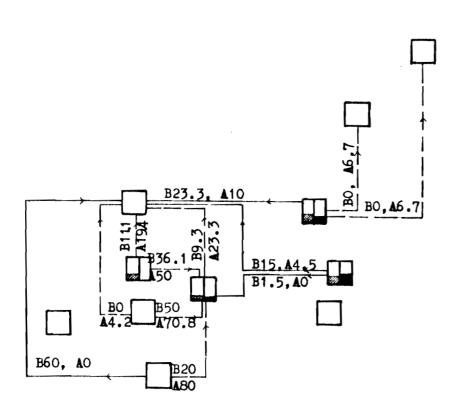




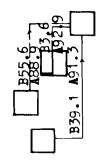
I, Cinema

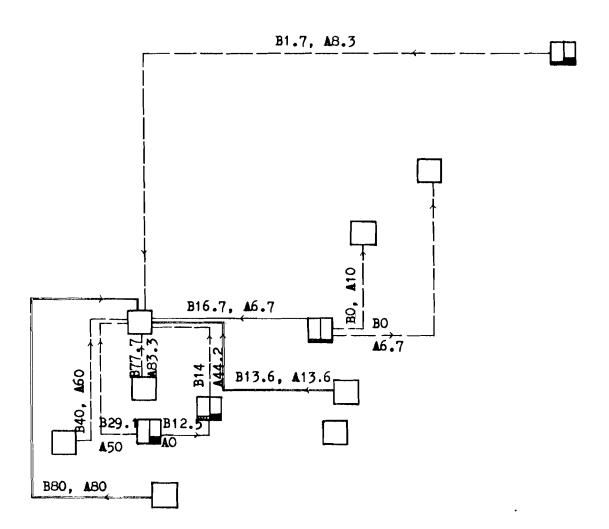




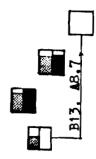


J. Furniture

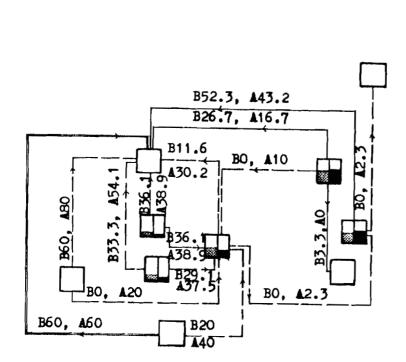




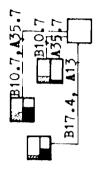
K, Cigarettes

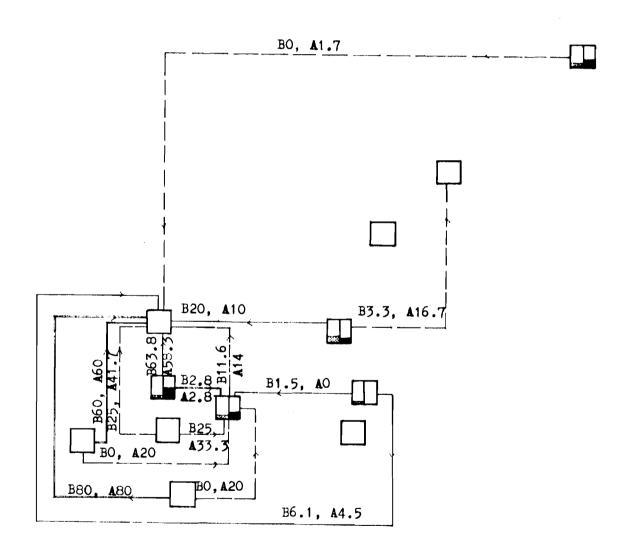




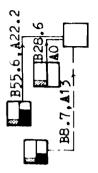


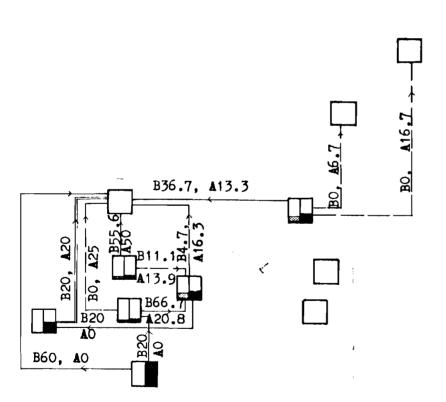
L. Tools



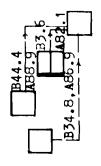


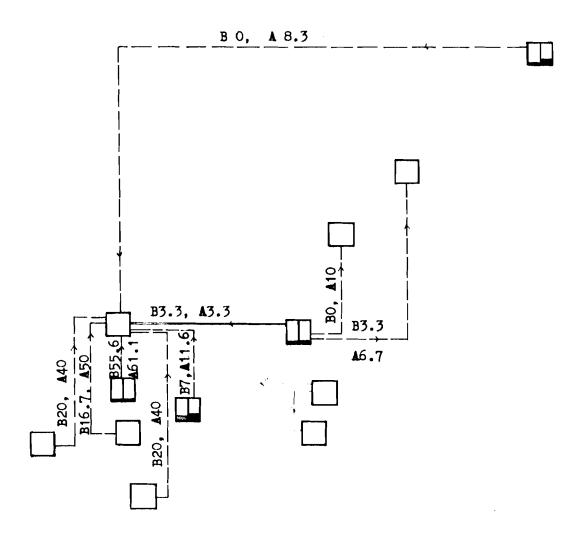
M. Modern Clinic



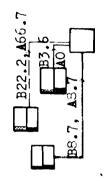


N, Motorcycle / Car

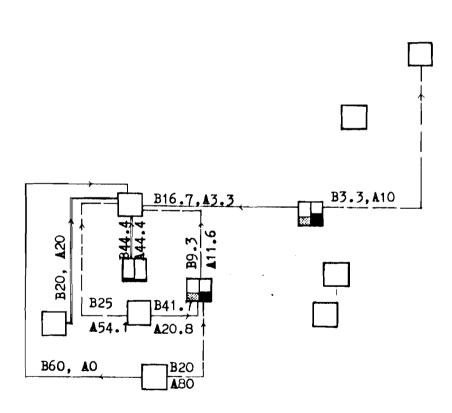




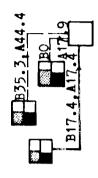
O. School TextBooks

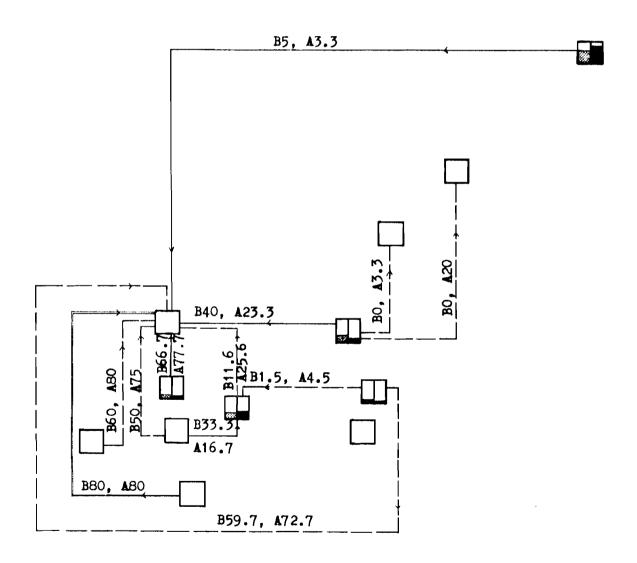




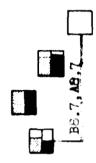


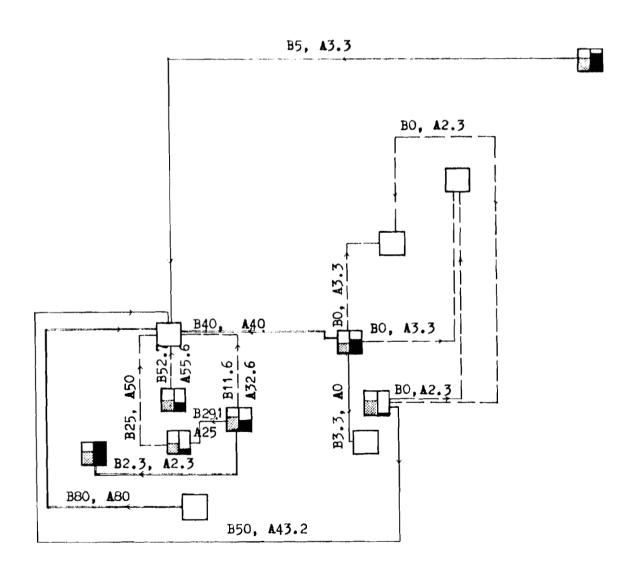
P. Shoes





Q , Rice





Service Centre Survey

Name of Service Centre	Sample Size
1st Division:	
Serian Town	43
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	36
Tebakang	12
Tebedu	5
Mongkos	5
Sub-total:	101
2nd Division:	
Saratok	30
Betong	22
Sub-total:	52
4th Division:	
Batu Niah	23
Niah	9
Bekenu	28
Bintulu	60
Sub-total:	120
Total:	273

SCI. 1

<u>Household Information - Race</u>

Name of Settlement		R	A	С	E		
1st Division	Chinese	Javane	se	Mala	эу	Indian	Others
Serian Town	90.7	2.3		4.	7	2.3	
Baki Bazaar Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	100	-	İ	-		-	
Tebakang	99.6	-		8.	3	-	-
Tebedu	80			20	Ö	-	_
Mongkos	97.1	_		-		-	2.9
2nd Division		Chin	ese			Iban	
Saratok		96.	7			3.3	
Betong		10	0			-	
4th Division	Chi	nese	1	Malay		Iban	Kebayan
Batu Niah	95	•7		-		4.3	
Niah		00		-		-	_
Bekenu	96	•4				-	3.6
Bintulu	98	•3		1.7		-	-

SCI. 2

<u>Household Information - Age</u>

Name of Settlement	A	G E	
1st Division:	Total	Mean	Sta nd ard Deviation
Serian Town	1656	38.5	14.6
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	N • A •	N.A.	Ν.Λ.
Tebakang	601	54.6	8.9
Tebedu	230	46.0	10.5
Mongkos	209	41.8	3.49
2nd Division:			
Saratok	1431	47.7	11.9
Betong		-	
4th Division:			
Batu Niah	1018	44.3	14.16
Niah	366	40.7	9.39
Bekenu	1441	51.5	14.99
Bintulu	2416	40.3	13.01

SCI. 3

Household Information - Household Size

Name of Settlement	н о й	SEHOLD	SIZE
1st Division:	Total members	Mean	Standard Deviation
Serian Town	305	7.09	3.12
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	N • A •	N.A.	N • A •
Tebakang	144	12	2.3
Tebedu	3 9	7.8	2.78
Mongkos	35	7	1.7
2nd Division:			
Saratok	178	5.9	1.94
Betong		1	_
4th Division:			
Batu Niah	147	6.39	2.79
Niah	70	7.7	3.43
Bekenu	172	6.14	3.18
Bintulu	286	4.77	2.89

4

SCI. 4: Household Information - Birth Place

Name of Settlement			В	I R T F	I P	L A C	E
1st Division	China	India	Kuching	Tebedu	Sibu	Serian	Others
Serian Town	20.9	2.3	14	2.3	2.3	48.8	9.3
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	_	-	•	-	-	39
Tebakang	25	_	_	_	-	-	75
Tebedu	40	_	40	-	-	-	20
Mongkos	-	_	60	-	-		40

Contd... SCI.4: Household Information - Birth Place

Name of Settlement			ВІ	R T	Н	P	L A C	E	:		
2nd Division	China	Sibu	Saratok	Kanowit	Sa	rikei	Betong	Siman	ggang		
Saratok Betong	40 54•55	6.7			3.3		100		- 55		
4th Division	China	Kuching	Sibu	Sarik	ei	Si	manggang	Miri	Others		
Batu Niah	52.2	-	-	-			4.3	17.4	25.9		
Niah	11.1	-	_	_	-					11.1	77.7
Bekenu	42.9	7.1	3.6	_			_	7.1	39.14		
Bintulu	25	8.3	31.7	1.7			-	5	28.4		

SCI. 5

Do you read newspaper?

Name of Settlement	DO YOU READ N	EWSPAPER?
1st Division:	Yes	No
Serian Town	97•7	2.3
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	97•2	2.8
Tebakang	100	
Tebedu	100	
Mong kos	100	-
2nd Division:		
Saratok	83.3	16.7
Betong	90•9	9•1
4th Division:		
Batu Niah	95.7	4.3
Niah	100	
Bekenu	89.3	10.2
Bintulu	95	5

SCI. 6

<u>Education</u>

Name of Settlement	E	D U C	А Т	I O N
1st Division:	Illiterate	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Serian Town	7	39.5	53.5	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	25	61.1	13.9	-
Tebakang	9.1	81.8	9.1	-
Tebedu	20	80	0	-
Mongkos	0	60	40	-
2nd Division:				
Saratok Betong	O N.A.	70 N.A.	30 N.A.	-
4th Division:				
Batu Niah Niah	8.7	47.8 88.8	43.4 11.0	-
Bekenu	3.6	85.7	10.7	-
Bintulu	-	70	26.7	3.3

SCII.

Transport to school

		T R	A N S	S P 0	RT	T C) 5	3 С Н	0 0 L	1			
Walk		В	นธ	Bic	ycle	Ca	r	N . A	Α.	Воа	at	Truck	
ъ	æ	b	a	Ъ	a	b	a	ъ	a	ь	а	b	a
55.6	55.6	3.7	11.1	3.7	29.6	3.7	3.7	33.3	_	-		_	
55.6	34.7	22.2	38.9	8.3	1.4	-	7	11•1	22.2	2.8	-	_	2.8
91.7	75	-	8.3	-	-	-	8.3	8.3	8.3	-	-	_	_
20	20	20	40	20	20	-	20	-	-	40	-	_	
60	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	20
	55.6 55.6 91.7 20	b a 55.6 55.6 55.6 34.7 91.7 75 20 20	Walk B b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 55.6 34.7 22.2 91.7 75 - 20 20 20	Walk Bus b a b a 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 91.7 75 - 8.3 20 20 40	Walk Bus Bic b a b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 91.7 75 - 8.3 - 20 20 20 40 20	b a b a b a 55.6 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 91.7 75 - 8.3 20 20 20 40 20 20	Walk Bus Bicycle Ca b a b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - - 20 20 20 40 20 20 -	Walk Bus Bicycle Car b a b a b a 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 3.7 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - - 8.3 20 20 20 40 20 20 - 20	Walk Bus Bicycle Car N.A b a b a b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 3.7 33.3 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 11.1 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - - 8.3 8.3 20 20 20 40 20 20 - 20 -	Walk Bus Bicycle Car N.A. b a b a b a b a 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 3.7 33.3 - 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 11.1 22.2 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - 8.3 8.3 8.3 20 20 20 40 20 20 - 20 - - -	Walk Bus Bicycle Car N.A. Box b a b a b a b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 3.7 33.3 - - 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 11.1 22.2 2.8 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - 8.3 8.3 8.3 - 20 20 20 40 20 20 - 20 - 40	Walk Bus Bicycle Car N.A. Boat b a b a b a b a b a 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 3.7 33.3 - - - 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 11.1 22.2 2.8 - 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - 8.3 8.3 8.3 - - 20 20 20 40 20 20 - 20 - 40 -	Walk Bus Bicycle Car N.A. Boat Tree b a b a b a b a b a b 55.6 55.6 3.7 11.1 3.7 29.6 3.7 33.3 - - - - 55.6 34.7 22.2 38.9 8.3 1.4 - - 11.1 22.2 2.8 - - 91.7 75 - 8.3 - - - 8.3 8.3 8.3 - - - 20 20 20 40 20 20 - - 40 - -

..Contd.. SCI_

Transport to school

Name of Settlement		,	TRA	N S P	ORT	ТО	S	СНО	0 L			
2nd Division	Wal	k	Bu	ıs	Bicycle N.A. B			Во	at	t know		
	b	а	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	Ъ	a
Saratok	53.3	16.7	3.3	36.7	3.3	3.3	-	_	_	10	40	33.3
Betong	95.5	93.2	-	6.8	-	-	4.5	-		-	_	-
4th Division		Wa1k		Bicy	rcle	С	ar	F	Boat	d	on't k	now
	b)	а	Ъ	а	b	а	b	а		b	a
Batu Niah	34.	8 4	3.5	-	21.7	-	4.3	8.7	, <u> </u>	5	6.5 3	0.4
Niah	10	00	100	_	-	-	-	_	-		_	-
Bekenu	7.	1 3	9•3	-	-	-	7.1	_	_	9	2.9 5	3.6
Bintulu	51.	7	45	3.3	8.3	6.7	5	-	-	3	8.3 4	1.7

Name of Settlement			P L A	PLACE) F	ЕМР	LOYI	MENT					
1st Division	Kuch	ing	Seri	an	Sibu		S	amarahai	n	Panku		Tebakang		
	ъ	æ	Ъ	а	ъ	a	ē.	b a		Ъ	а	b	a	
Serian Town	9.3	0	34.9	100	2.3	0	2	.3 0		2.3	0	23	0	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	
Tebakang	_	-	-	-	_	-					-	100	100	
Tebedu	20	-	_	- 1	_					-	-	20	-	
Mongkos	20	-	-	-	-	~				~	-	No.	-	
1st Division	No	nok		Tebed	u	Not a v aila		Kg.	Baki		ki aar	24	miles	
	ъ	a	b		a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	
Serian Town	2.3	0	2.	3 (0	41.9	0	_	_	-		-	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	_		-	-		16.7	11.1	22.2	25	2.8	-	
Tebakang	-	-	-	, .	-		-	-	-	_	-	-	· •••	
Tebe d u	-	-	40	1	00	-	_	-	-	-	-		-	
Mongkos	-	-	-	•	-	40	-	-	~	_	_	-	-	

Name of Settlement		20 miles		A C E	O F	OF EMPLOYMENT							
1st Division	29	miles	32 r	niles	36 1	miles	Kg.	Baru	Kg.	Bukap	Ta	rat	
	b	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	b	a	
Serian Town	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	2,8	13.9	19•4	2.8	2.8	13.9	13.9	2.8	2.8	8.3	11.1	
Tebakang	_		-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	
Tebed u	_	-	-		_	_	_	-	-	-	_	-	
Mongkos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1st Division	R Pan	g. chor	appl	Not applicable		ang	Park sor		Teba Baz	kang aar	Mon	ıgkos	
	b	a	b	а	ъ	a	Ъ	а	ъ	а	ъ	а	
Serian Town	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	_	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	5.6	8.3:	5 . 6	-	-	2.8	_	-	-	-	-	-	
Tebakang	_	_	-	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	_	-	-	_	
Mongkos	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	80	

.. Contd. SCIII. Household Information - Place of Employment

Name of Settlement		=			P L	A C	E	0	F	E	M P	L.O Y	ME	ΝТ				
2nd Division	Nct available		Sar	Saratok		Kanowit		i	Dalat		Simangga		ang Pus		a Beto		ong	
_	ъ	a	Ъ	а	ъ	a	b	а	b	a	b	а		b	а	ъ	а	
Saratok Betong	3.3 13.6	4.5	- 0	100 -	3.3 -	-	3.3	- -	3.3 -	-	3.3		- 1	3.3		- 86.7	- 95•5	
4th Division	Not	availa	ble		178 1 F 1 1		tu ah	В	intu	lu	Nia	h	Bek	eru	Ka	mpun	g Sat	ap
	Ъ	ć	a.	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	b		а	b	a	Ъ	а		Ъ	a	_
Batu Niah Niah Betenu Bintulu	21.7 - 7.1 30	-	• -	4.3 - 7.1	-	69 . -	6 95. - -	-		100	- 100 -	100	- 82.4	- 100	3	- - 6.6	-	

Name of Settlement			МО	D E	E OF TRANSPORT TO WORK												
1st Division	Lor	ry	Walk		T	ruck	٧a	n	Bu	S	Motor	-cycle	C	ar			
	b	а	1	о a	b	а	b	а	b	a	Ъ	a	р	a			
Serian Town	2.3	2.3	. 1/	+ 9.3	4.7	2.3	2.3	-	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	18.6			
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	°3m	-	11.	.1 5.0	5 -	-	-	-	5. 6	-	-	-	2.8	8.3			
Tebakang	Tana	-	70	50	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	10			
Tebedu	20	40	40	-	-	_	-	-	-	***	-	-		-			
Mongkos	~	20	•		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20			
1st Division	Not	availal	ole	Stay shop	in	Bic	ycle		Lando	over	Во	at	Sampa	n			
	b	a		b	a	ъ	a		b	а	b	a	ъ	a			
Serian Town	69.8	62.	8	_	-	-	-		-	_	-	_	**	-			
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	55.6	61.	6	2.8	5.6	19.4	19.4		2.8	-	-		-	-			
Tebakang	1 0	40		-	-	-	-		-	-	20	-	_	-			
Tebedu		_		20	60	-	-		-	-	20	-	-	-			
Mongkos	20	40		_	-	20	-	1	_	20	20	-	20	-			

..Contd..SCIV.

Mode of transport to work

Name of Settlement			M O D	Ε (O F	T R A N	S	P O R	T T	r o V	OR	K		_	
2nd Division		•	Bu	s	Not available										
				ł)	а				ŀ)	a			
Saratok Betong					-	4.5					00	10 95•			
4th Division	Lor	rry	V	Valk	Motor	-cycle	С	ar	No avai	ot Lable	Bic	ycle	Во	at	_
	b	а	b	а	b	a	b	a	ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	a	
			,						•		•				

SCV.

Average Monthly Earnings

Name of Settlement	_			A V E	R A (GE 1	M O N	T H L	Y E	A R N	I N G	S		
1st Division	Below 100		101-300		301-500		501-700		701-1000		1000		Not available	
	b	a	Ъ	æ	b	a	Ъ	а	р	a	b	a	Ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor)	4•7 5•56	11.1	18.6 30.56		·	28 13.89	2.78	4.7 5.56	2.78	2.3 8.33	11.6 8.33		53.5 36.11	9.3
Kg. Baki) Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	10 -	-	50 2 0 60	50 20	2 0 2 0	- 20 80	-	- - 20	10	20 20 -	-	10 20	30 60 20	20 20

...Contd.. SCV.

Average Monthly Earnings

Name of Settlement				A V	E R A	GE	M O N	THL	Y	E A R	NIN	G S	_	
2nd Division:	Belo	ow 100	101-300		301	301-500		501-700		701-1000		000	Not av	vailable
-	Ъ	a	b	a	р	a	b	a	ъ	a	b	a	р	a
Saratok	-		40	23.3	26.7	33.3	10	23.3	6.7	6.7	13.3	13.3	3.3	-
Betong	4.5	_	31.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	13.6	-	-	9.1	-	9.1	9.1	-
4th Division:														
Batu Niah	30.4	39.1	8.7	13.0	21.7	4.3	8.7	8.7	_	13.0	_	_	30.4	21.7
Niah	22.2	11.1	55.5	55.5	22.2	11,1	_	11.1	_	_	-	-	_	11.1
Bekenu	10.7	-	14.3	14.3	3.6	10.7	_	-	_		3.6	7.1	67.9	67.9
Bintulu	3.3	6.7	35	43.3	20	26.7	3.3	5	1	1.7	-	10	35	6.7

		D01111	•													
Name of Settlement							E	M P	L	0	Y M	E	N T			
1st Division	Busi: -ma	Farmer P			pper lanter	Ga	Gardener		ker	Foods coo		Sho kee	p- per	oer Hair dress		
1	ъ	а	b	a	b	a	b	a	ъ	а	ь	a	b	a	ъ	a
Serian Town	41.7	90.7	7	-	4.7	7 –	2.3	-	2.3	7	2.3	2.3	-	_		_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	19.4	36.1	13.9	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	55.6	58 . 3	2.8	2.8
Tebakang	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	75	66.6	-	
Tebedu	-	_ !	-	_]	_	-	-		_	-	_	_	60	100	–	_
Mongkos	20	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	40	-	-
1st Division	Hel the	p in farm	St	uder	nt	Han d craf	l- `t	Unempl	oyed	Rul taj	ober oper	Trave	elling eder		Cante owne	
	Ъ	а	b		а	b	а	Ъ	а	b	а	b	a	1	b	a
Serian Town	_	-	-		-		-	-		-	-	_		1	<u>-</u>	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	-	5•6	>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Tebakang	_	-	-		-	8.3	-	16.7 1	16.7	-	_	-	-		-	-
Tebedu	_	-	_		-	~		-	_	20	-	20	_		-	~
Mongkos	i	ı	20	`	1		1	l		ĺ	,	i		1	40	

Employment

Name of Settlement]	E M P	L O	Y I	м Е	N T		
2nd Division	Busir -ma		1	vt. vant	1	taurant orker		Factory rker		mber rker		ndry worker
	Ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	р	а	Ъ	a
Saratok Betong	76.7 9	93.3	3.3	-	6.7 -	6 . 7	3.3	-	3.3		3.3	-
2nd Division	Not a v aila			eral ker	G ₁	rocer	Tin-s	mith	Dent	tist	Tea	cher
	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	b	a
Saratok Betong	3.3 4.5	-	18.2	- 22.7	- 36.4	- 40 . 9	4.5	4.5	- 4.5	- 4.5	- 4.5	-
2nd Division		aurai vner	nt	Taxi driver			oto owner		Bus co nduc		Hote manag	
	b		а	b	а	b	a		Ъ	a	Ъ	a
Saratok Betong	13.6	5 18	.2	4.5	- -	4.5	4.5		- 4.5	-	-	4.5

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Name of Settlement					E	м Р	L	0	Υ	M E	N .	r		
4th Division	1	iness man	Far	mer	Work	cer	Rubb tapp		ąvs	Not ilable	Tax driv		Sai	lor
	b	a	b	а	р	a	ъ	а	þ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	а
Batu Niah	43.5	95.7	21.7	_	-	-	-	_	21.7	7 -	-	-	8.7	_
Niah	66.6	66.6	22.2	11.1	-	-	_	-	-		_	-	-	11.1
Bekenu	85.7	92.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	7 3.6	-	-	-	_
Bintulu	55	76.7	-	-	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	31.7	7 -	-	3.3	-	-
4th Division	Rub pla	b er nter		eride bbr		ay shop Istant	E	Barber	•	Fishe	erman	Ta	ilor	
	b	a	b	a	Ъ	a	ъ		а	b	a	b	a	
Batu Niah	4.3	4.3	_	_	-	_	_		-	-	-	_	_	
Niah	11.1	11.1] -	-	-	-	-			-	~	_	_	
Bekenu	-	_	3.6	-	_	3.6	_		-		-	-	-	
Bintulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	5	
4th Division	Mee sh	op	Office	in ch	arge o	of vehi	cle M	lana ge	er of	compar	y Mar	nager com	of fi	nance
	b	а		ъ	a			b		a		b	a	
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	-			- -	1.7					- 1.7		-	1.7	

... Coned SCVI 2 Employment

Name of Settlement	0 7	HEF	}	E M P L	OYME	N T
1st Division:	3	les:	I.	lo		ot lable
	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Serian Town	7	14	9 3	86	_	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	30.6	27.8	69.4	72.2	-	-
Tebakang	-	8.3	100	91.7	-	-
Tebedu	40	20	60	80	_	-
Mongkos	-	40	-	-	_	,,,
2nd Division:						
Saratok	_		-	-	100	100
Betong	22.7	40.9	77•3	59.1	_	-
4th Division:						
Batu Niah	82.6	30.4	17.4	69.6	_	_
Niah		44.4	i		-	-

Name of								_		 -										
Set.									В	U	S	I	И	E	S	S				
1st Div.	Cof sh		Tai	lor	Ve	geta sell	ble er		op - epe:			vice ner	Tr	ader	Pho gra	oto— pher	Cli	nic		neral chant
	b	a	ъ	а	1	b	а	b		a	ъ	а	b	а	b	а	Ъ	а	b	а
S. Town	5.6	8	11.1	5.1	5.	,6	2.6	11.1	33	3.3	5.6	2.6	11.1	. 8	5.6	5.1	5.6	2.6	5.6	2.6
B. Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Pan.) Kg. Baki)	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	-	-	_	-	. •	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-
Tebe d u	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-		-	_	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Mongkos	_	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	•	-	-		-	-	-	**	-	-	-	-
1st Div.	Busi no ment	t ,	Gr	ocery		tch ker	Rad ser	lio vice		tel ner	Hawl	ker	Beau salo		Bool sto		Food	a	Not vaila	
	b	а	b	а	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	а	b	a	b	а	b	а	b	a
S. Town	27.8	10.3	3 5.0	5 2.6	_	2.6	_	5.1	-	2.6	_	2.6	_	2.6		2.6		_	_	_
B. Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Pan.) Kg. Baki	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebe d u	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-		-
Mongkos	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	•	-	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	40	- 16	50 1	.00

..Contd..SCVII.

Business

Name of Settlement					В	J S	I	N E	S S	3	- · · -		
2nd Division	Coffee	e shop	Tai	lor	Photo	ograp	her	Gro	cery	Tj smi	in- ith	Suno	dry op
	Ъ	a	b	а	b	a		b	а	b	a	b	a
Saratok Betong	4.3	14.3	8.7	7.1	4.3	3.	6	34.8	28.6	4.3	3.6 -	8.7	10.7
2nd Division		General Water and merchandise electronic					ical op		rd - res	Book elect	store cronic	and goods	<u></u>
	b	a		b	<u>а</u>	b	а	ь	а	ъ	a		
Saratok Betong	13.0	14.3		8.7	7.1	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.6	4 • 3 —	3 3.	6	

Business

Name of Settlement						В	U	S	I	N	E S	S					
4th Division	Cofi sho	fee op	Veget sel	able ler	Sho kee	p- eper	Bi not r	usine nenti	ss oned	Gr	ocery	Book- store		Genera erchand	l lise		aurant ner
	ъ	a	ъ	а	b	а	Ъ		а	Ъ	а	b a		b	а	р	a
Batu Niah	30	22.7	-	-	_	-	20	3	1.8	40	22.7			- 9	0.1	-	4.5
Niah	-	-	_	-	-	-	-		-	-	83.3		-	_	P==	-	- Mag 11
Bekenu	16.7	23.1	4.2	3.8	-	-	-		-	41.	7 423		- 1	4.2 3	.8	4.2	3 . 8
Bintulu	9.1	8.7	-	-	21.2	19.6	-		-	18.	2 17.4	3 2.	2	3 8	3.7	3	2.2
4th Division		dware ore		ssor: ales			ce ler		ersho aler		Station deal		Gol smi			tch airer	•
	Ъ	a	Ъ		а	Ъ	а	ъ	a		b	а	Ъ	â	b	a	
Batu Niah	_	4.5	10	•	-	-	4.5		_		-		-	P=0	_	_	
Niah	_	-	-	•	-	-	-	_	16.0	6	-	-	-	-	-	_	
Bekenu	_	-	_			4.2	-	-	_		4.2	3.8	4-2	3.8	4.2	3.8	3
Bintulu	-	-	_			-	-	-			-		6.1	4.3	-	-	

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...Contd.. SCVII.

Business

Name of Settlement					В	U	S	I N	E	S S				
4th Division	Dent	ist	Machir	eries	Pet tra			ling thes		rietor icycle op	Pho stu			dware hop
	Ъ	æ	ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	а	ъ	a	Ъ	а	ъ	a
Batu Niah			-	_	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-
Niah	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekenu	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2	-	-	3.8	-	-	_	-	-	-
Bintulu	6.1	4.3	-	-	-		3	-	3	4.3	3	2.2	3	6.5
4th Division		t c h aler	Medi	cine	Cine propr		over	ling boarn gline		ctrical oods		ling eets	Rubt deal	
	b	а	ъ	а	ъ	а	b	а	ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	_
Niah	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_
Bekenu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	6.1	4.3	6.1	4.3	_	2.2	-	2.2	3	4.3	3	2.2	3	-

<u>.</u> 25

SCVIII.1 Where did you rocoive your medical treatments (traditional)

Name of Settlement			 1. s.	E D :	L C A	ر.;	T A	2 7. 9	? 1 E	HTS	RBC	B I V B	. D .	r	_	
1st Division	Ser	ian	Kuch	ning	Teb	edu	N.A	•	Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor	Tebe	ka ng	No r e gu	t ired	Mon	gkos
	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	р	а	ъ	а	Ъ	a	b	a	ъ	а	ъ	a
Serian Town	34.9	55.8	16.3	18.6	2.3	_	46.5	25.6	-	_	_	-	-			-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	-	36.1	Ц 4•4	-	_	41.7	38.9	19.4	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	12.5	20.8	_	29.1	-	-	33.3	33.3	_	-	54.1	16.7	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	40	80	40	_	-	-	-	-	10	20	_	-
Mongkos	_	40	60	40	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	_	_	-	-	20

..Contd..scvIII.1

Where did you receive your medical treatments (traditional)

Name of Settlement	1	LE D I	C A L	TRE	AT D	ENT	s a	E C	E I	V E D	A T	. :		
2nd Division	S	erian		Kuching	N.	Α.	Sar	atok	S	Sibu	Sar	ikei	В	etong
	ъ	a		b a	b	а	b	а	b	a	b	а	b	a
Saratok	-	_	3	0 10	33.3	33.3	36.7	36.7	-	13.3	-	6.7	_	-
Betong	47	-	24	2 25	27.2	18.2	-	-	-		-	-	1.	5 56.8
4th Division	N	• A •	Batu	Niah	M	liri	N	iah		Beke	enu	E	Bintu	lu
	ъ	а	Ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	а		Ъ	а	t)	a
Batu Niah	52.2	21.7	39.1	60.9	8.7	17.4	_	_		-	-	_	-	-
Niah	11.1	-	_		55.6	55.6	33.3	44.4	.	-	-	-	-	-
Bekenu	71.4	67.9	_	-	3.6	3.6	_	-		25	28.6	_	•	-
Bintulu	38.3	15	_	-	-	_	-	-		-	-	61.	.7	85

SCVIII.2 Where did you purchase your canned foods from?

Name of Settlement				С	A	N N	E D	F	0	O D	S			
1st Division	Se	rian	Kuc	hing	N.	Α.	Kg. Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor	Tebal	kang	No reau		Tel	oe du
	b	a	Ъ	a	b	a	b	<u></u> а	Ъ	а	b	a	b	a
Serian Town	44.2	41.9	14	27.9	41.9	30.2	-	_	-	_	~		-	450
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	69.4	75	5.6	5.6	25	19.4	_	-	_	-	_	-
Tebakang	33.3	16.7	58.3	75	_	-	_	-	8.3	8.3	-	-	_	
Tebedu	-	-	60	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	_	100
Mongkos	-	-	80	100	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	-	-

Name of Settlemen t				C A	N	N E	D	F	0	0	D S			
2nd Division	Serian	Kuch	ing	N.A	1.	Sarat	ok	Simar	ngga ng		Sibu	Sa	rikei	Betong
	b a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	а	b	а	l	o a	b	a	b a
Saratok Betong	- 2.3	26.7 56.8	20 43.2	16.7 4.5	10 -	53.3	56 . 7	3.3	-		- 10	-	3.3 2.3	- 38.6 52.3
4th Division	Kuch	ing	N	• A •	Bat	u Niah	1	Miri	Niah		Beken	u	Bint	culu
	b	а	b	а	b	a	b	<u>—</u> а	b	a	b	a	b	a
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu	-	-	60.9 11.1 14.3	30.4 - 7.1	30.4 - -	56.5 - -	8.7	13 - 3.6	1	- 100 -	- 85.7 89	-	-	-
Bintulu	5	3.3	30	13.4	-			<u>-</u>	_				65 8	33.3

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SCVIII.3 Where did you purchase your clothings from?

Name of Settlement					C L	ОТ	H I N	I G S	-	
1st Division	Sei	mian	Kucl	ning	N	• A •	Kg. Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor	No regu	
	Ъ	a	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	b	a	b	a
Serian Town	16.3	37.2	25.6	23.3	58.1	39.5	_	_	-	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	77.7	80.6	19•4	16.7	2.8	2.8	-	-
Tebakang	33.3	33.3	50	50	16.7	16.7	_	~	_	-
Tebedu	-	_	60	100	-	-	_	-	40	-
Mongkos	_		80	100	20	-	-	-	-	-

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.. Contd. SCVIII.3 Where did you purchase your clothings from?

Name of Settlement						С	L C) T	Н	I I	1 G	S		
2nd Division	Ser	ian	Kuc	hing	N.A	١.	Sar	atok	Sil	bu	Sar	ikei	Bet	ong
	b	a	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	b	а	b	а	b	а
Saratok Betong	- 1.5	-	50 59•7	23.3 72.7	16.7 13.6		33.3	33.3	-	23.3	-	3.3 4.5	- 15	- 13.6
4th Division	Kucl	ning	- N.	Α.	Batu	Niah	Mi	ri	Nia	eh	Bek	enu	Bin	tulu
	р	a	b	а	b	а	ъ	а	b	a	b	a	b	<u>-</u>
	I .													

SCVIII.4 Where did you purchase your kerosene from?

Name of Settlement				K	E	R O	S E	N E				
1st Division	Se	rian	Kuc	hing	N.	Α.	Kg. 7 Kg. 1	Bazaar Farat Baru anchor	Tebal	kang	No reau	
	b	а	b	a	Ъ	a	b	а	b	a	Ъ	a
Serian Town	39•5	44.2	18.6	30.2	41.9	25.6		_		_	_	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	69.4	75	8.3	5.6	22 .2	19•4	-	-		-
Tebakang	37.5	50	33.3	33.3	16.7	8.3	-	-	12.5	8.3	-	-
Teb e du	20	40	40	40	20	-	_		_		20	20
Mongkos	20	60	60	40	20	•••	_	-	-	-		

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..Contd... SCVIII.4 Where did you purchase your kerosene from?

Name of Settlement						K	E	R	0 S	Е	N	E					
2nd Division	Se	rian	Kuc	hing	N.	A •	Sara	tok	Simm	angg	ang	Si	.b u	Sar	ikei	Bet	tong
	ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	а	b	а	b		а	b	а	b	a	b	a
Saratok	_	-	30	26.7	13.3	3.3	53.3	56.7	3.3		_	_	6.7	-	6.7	-	-
Betong	-	2.3	52.3	43.2	4.5	4.6	-	-	_		-	 	-	-	2.3	4 3. 2	47.7
4th Division	_	N • A •	В	atu Ni	ah.	Mir	i.	N	iah		В	eker	nu		Bintu	ılu	
	b	a		b	a	b	a	b	a		Ъ	·	a		b	а	
Batu Niah	34.8	8.7	56	•5 8	2.6	8.7	8.7	_					Mary.		_	-	
Niah	11.1	-		-	_	-	_	88.9	100		-		-		_	-	
Bekenu	14.3	3.6		-	-	_	7.1	_	_		85.7	8	9.3		-	-	
Bintulu	3.0	8.3		_	-	_	-	_	-		-		-		70	91.7	

SCVIII.5 Where did you purchase your shoes from?

Name of Settlement					S]	н о і	E S				
1st Division	Sei	rian	Kucl	ning	N	• A •	Kg. Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor	No reau	ot nired	
	b	a	b	a	b	a	ъ	a	b	a	
Serian Town	20.9	27.9	11.6	25.6	67.4	46.5	-	_		-	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	66.7	77•7	16.7	13.9	16.7	8.3	-	-	
Tebakang	33.3	16.7	50	75	16.7	8.3	-	-	_	_	
Tebed u	-	-	60	80	-	-	-	_	40	20	
Mongkos	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	80	80	20	20	_	<u>-</u>	-	-	

..Contd. SCVIII.5 Where did you purchase your shoes from?

Name of Settlement						S	н о	E	S					
2nd Division	Se	rian	Kud	ching	N	• A •	Sara	atok	Si	bu	Sar	ikei	Ве	tong
	ъ	a	b	а	ь	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	b	a
Saratok Betong	1.5	- 4•5	40 59•7	23.3 72.7	26.7 13.6		33 . 3 -	26 . 7	-	20 -	_	3.3	- 15	13.6
4th Division	Kuc	hing	N	• A •	Batu	Niah	M	iri	Ni	ah	Bek	enu	Bin	tulu
	Ъ	a	ъ	а	b	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	а	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	-	-	43.5	52.2	39.1	30.4	17.4	17.4	-	_	-	-	-	-
Niah	-	-	11.1	-	-	-	35.3	44.4	55.6	55.6	-	-	_	-
Bekenu	-	-	17.9	14.3	-	-	-	17.9	-	-	82.1	67.9	_	
Bintulu	5	3.3	26.7	3.3	-		-	-	-		-		68.3	93.3

Serian

b

40

50

Kuching

b

13.3

а

а

40

43.2 45.4

Name of

Settlement

1st

Division

Saratok

Betong

E

Tebakang

b

а

3.3

2.3

Not

required

N.A.

b

а

3.3

2.3

Mongkos

a

20

а

4.5 52.3

b

b

C

Baki Bazaar Kg. Tarat

Kg. Baru

Kg. Panchor

b

3.3

а

b

43.3 53.3

а

R

Tebedu

Ι

29.1 37.5

20

20

40

Tebakang

Tebedu

Mongkos

33.3 54.1

80

60

60

60

Name of Settlement							R I	C E	·					
4th Division	Kuc	hing	N	• A •	Е	atu Nia	h	Niah	Bek	enu	Bin	tulu	Mi	ri
	b	a	b	a		b a	t	a	b	а	Ъ	a	b	a
Batu Niah	-	-	30.4	39.1	60	.9 52.2	-		_	_	-	-	8.7	8.7
Niah	-	-	-	***	ļ		10	0 100	-	-	_	-	_	_
Bekenu	-	-	14.3	10.7			-		85.7	89.3	-	-	-	-
Bintulu	5	3.3	30	11.7			-	-	-	-	65	85	_	~
Name of Settlement					C	I G	A	R E	T T	E S				
1st Division	Se	rian		Kucł	ning	N.	. A .	Kg. Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor	Т	ebakan	g	Not r equir	red
	b	a		b	a	b	а	Ъ	a		b a		Ъ	а
Serian Town	34.9	27.9		11.6	30.2	53.5	41.9	_						_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor Kg. Baki	36.1	38.9		36.1	38.9		11.1	13.9	11.1		- -		-	-

25

20

20

12.5 8.3

..Contd.. SCVIII.6.2: Where did you purchase your cigarettes from?

Name of Settlement			С	I G A	R E	T'	Т	E 5	3			-	
2nd Division	Serian	Ku c h	ing	N • A •	Sarike	ei	Sima	nggang	S	aratok		Beton	
	b a	b	a	b a	b a	a	b	a	b	а		b	а
Saratok Betong	- 10 - 2.3	26.7 10 52.3 43		20 13.3 4.5 -	- 2.	.3	3.3 -	-	50 -	60	43	3.2	<u>-</u> 52.3
4th Division	N.	. A •	Ва	atu Niah	Mi	ci		Niah	1	Beten	าน	Bin	tulu
Batu Niah	b	a	1	b a	Ъ	а	l.	Ъ	а	Ъ	а	b	a
Batu Niah	34.8	91.3	52	.2 -	13	8.	.7	_	-	-	_	_	
Niah	11.1	-	,		-	-	•	88.9	100		-	-	-
Bekenu	14.3	7.1			-	_	•	-	-	85.7	92.9	-	-
Bintulu	43.3	26.7		-		-	•	-	-	-	-	56.7	73 . 3

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SCVIII.7 Where did you purchase your drinks from?

Name of Settlement						D	R I	N K	S			
1st Division	Sei	rian	Kuc	hing	Ŋ	• A •	Kg. Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru anchor	No requ	ot uired	Tebe	edu
	b	a	b	а	Ъ	a	b	a	b	a	Ъ	a
Serian Town	46.5	53.5	14	37.2	39.5	9.3	_	-	_	_	-	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	66.7	72.2	5 . 6	5.6	27.8	22,2	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	25	33.3	50	50	25	16.7			_	-	-	-
Teb ed u	-	_	60	-	20	-	_	-	20	_	-	100
Mongkos	20	20	60	80	20	-	_	-	-	_	-	-

Contd..scVIII.7 Where did you purchase your drinks from?

Name of Settlement				-			Ι) R	I N	K	S					
2nd Division	Sei	rian	Kuc	ning	N	Α.	Sara	tok	Simar	nggang	Si	bu	Sar	ikei	Bet	ong
	b	a	b	a	b	 а	b	a	b	а	b	a	b	a	b	a
Saratok Betong	1 1	. 1	26.7 52.3	20 43.2	16.7 4.5	-	53•3 -	56 . 7	3.3	-	-	10	-	13.3 2.3	- 43.2	52.3
4th Division	N	. A .	Bat	u Niah	ı		Miri		Ni	.ah		Ве	kenu	ı	Bintu	lu
	b	a	b	a		b		а	b	a		b		a	b	a
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	34.8 11.1 14.3 30	47.8 - 10.7 5	56.5 - -	43.5	5	8:7			88.9 -	100		- - 35.7	89	- -).3 -	- - - 70	- - - 95

SCVIII.8 Where did you purchase your newspaper from?

Name of Settlement		_				N E	; W	S P	A	P E	R			
1st Division	Ser	rian	Kuc	hing	Ŋ	. A .	Kg.	Bazaar Tarat Baru Panchor		0		ot uired	Leba	kong
	р	a	ъ	а	þ	а	р	а	b	a	р	a	ъ	a
Serian Town	11.6	20.9	48.8	72.1	39.5	7	-	_	_	_	1	_	_	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	<u>-</u>	-	77•7	80.6	5.6	2.8	16.7	13.9	-	2.8	-	-	_	-
Tebakang	83	-	50	91.7	41.7	8.3	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	
Tebedu	-	_	60	80	20	_	_	-	-	-	20	20	-	
Mongkos	_	40	60	40	20	-	_	_	-	_	_	-	20	20

Contd.SC.VIII.8 Where did you purchase your newspaper from?

Name of Settlement						N F	E W	S I	P A	P E	; I	R _.	-			-
2nd Division	Ser	ian	Kuch	ning	N . A	1.	Sara	atok	Simang	gang	Si	bu	Sar	ikei	Bet	ong
	b	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	а	b	а	b	а	b	а	ъ	а
Saratok Betong	-	2.3	36.7 52.3	20 43.2	13.3 4.5	1 1	46.7 -	53.3	3.3	1	-	20	-	6.7 2.3	- 43.2	52.3
4th Division	N		Bat	tu Niah	h	Mi	ri		Niah		Bel	kenu		Bir	tulu	
	b	а	ъ	а		ъ	a	Ъ	a		b	а		b	a	· .
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	34.8 11.1 14.3 33.3	8.7 - 10.7 8.3	_	82.6		8.7	8.7	88.9	- 9 100 - -	85	- - 5.7 -	89.3		66.7	91.	7

SC.IX.1 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU	PURCHASE	YOUR IMPORT	'ED GOODS? (MEDIC	INE)							
1st Division	-	Before	•		After								
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Not required	N.A.						
Serian Town	4.7	7	88.4	4.7	34.9		60.4						
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	27.8	50	22.2	31.9	54•2		1 3. 9						
Tebakang	-	41.7	58.3		41.7	-	58.3						
Tebedu	_	20	80	-	40	60	-						
Mongkos	~	80	20	-	100	-	_						

Contd. SC.IX.1 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement	WHER	E DID YOU PURCH	SE YOUR IM	PORTE	D GOODS	6? (MEDICINE)		
2nd Division	,	Before				Aft	er	
	Local	Other towns	Not requi	red	N.A.	Other towns	Not required	N.A.
Saratok Betong	6 . 7	13.3 18.2	- 72.1		80 9•1	16.7 18.2	- 72.7	83.3 9.1
4th Division		Before				After		
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Lo	cal	Other towns	N.A.	
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	8.7 38.9 21.4	47.8 61.1 64.3 3.3	43.5 - 14.3 96.7	l .	- 3.3 .6	21.7 55.6 35.7 6.7	78.3 11.1 60.7 93.3	

SC.IX.2 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement	_	WHE	RE DID YOU	PURCHASE YO	OUR IMPORTED GOODS	5? (FOOD)	
1st Division		Before			After		
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Not required	N.A.
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor)	7 62 . 5	20 . 9 31 . 9	72 . 1	16.3 44.4	34 . 9 52 . 7	-	48.8
Kg. Baki) Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	16.7 - -	50 40 80	33.3 60 20	8•3 20 —	50 40 100	- 40 -	41.7

Contd. SC.IX.2 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement	WHE	RE DID YOU PURCH	ASE YOUR IM	PORTEI	GOODS?	(FOOD)			
2nd Division		Before	Af	ter					
	Local	Other towns	Not requ	red	N.A.	Local	Other tow	ns	N.A.
Saratok Betong	3.3	36.7 68.2	- 60 3.3 60		60 63.6		36.7 36.4		
4th Division	<u>-</u>	Before			·		fter		
	Local	Other town	ns N.A.		Local	Oth	er towns	N	. A .
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	8.7 38.9 21.4 5	47.8 61.1 64.3 5	43.5 - 14.3 90		4.3 33.3 10.7 3.3		52.2 55.6 67.9 5	1: 2:	3.5 1.1 1.4

SC.IX.3 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement	WHERI	E DID YOU PURCHAS	SE YOUR IM	PORTED GO	ODS? (HOUSEHOLD	GOODS)				
1st Division		Before	After							
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Not required	N.A.			
Serian Town	7	18.6	74.4	16.3	44.2	_	39.5			
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	23.6	68.1	8.3	26.4	70•8	-	2.8			
Tebakang	16.7	41.7	41.7	8.3	50	-	41.7			
Tebedu	_	20	80	20	60	20	_			
Mongkos	<u>-</u>	80	20	-	100	-	_			

Contd. SC:IX.3 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR IMPORTED GOODS? (HOUSEHOLD GOODS)									
2nd Division		Bef	ore		,	After					
	Local	Other towns	Not require	d N.A.	Local	Other towns	N.A.				
Saratok Betong	3.3	40 72•7	- 22 . 7	56.7 4.5	3.3 -	66.7 72.7	30 27•3				
4th Division	•	Before	<u> </u>			After					
	Local	Other to	wns N.A.	Loc	al	Other towns	N . A .				
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	8.7 38.9 21.4 1.7	47.8 61.1 64.3 10	43.5 - 14.3 88.3	8. 33. 14.	3	78.3 66.7 64.3	13 - 21.4 88.3				

SC.IX.4 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU F	PURCHASE YO	OUR IMPORTED	GOODS? (CLOTHING)	
1st Division		Before			After	
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Local	Otther towns	N.A.
Serian Town	14	18.6	67.4	14	41.9	44.2
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor Kg. Baki	6.9	59•7	33•3	8.3	61.1	30.6
Tebakang	_	50	50	-	50	50
Tebedu	20	40	40	20	80	-
Mongkos	_	60	40	-	80	20

Cont. SC. IX.4 Where did you purchase your imported goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR IMPORTED GOODS? (CLOTHING)										
2nd Division		Before			Afte	r						
	Local	Other towns	Not required	N.A.	Other towns	Not requ	ired	N.A.				
Saratok Betong	3.3	33.3 40.9	- 45•5	63.3 13.6	53•3 40•9	5 0		46.7 9.1				
4th Division		Before			Afte	r						
	Local	Other town	s N.A.	Local	Other	towns	N.A.	•				
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	8.7 38.9 21.4 6.7	43.5 61.1 64.3 8.3	47.8 - 14.3 85	8.7 33.3 7.1	4.55.10.10	6 7	86.9 11.1 82.1	L				

SC.X.1 Where did you purchase your local goods

Name of Settlement			WHERE DID	YOU PURCH	ASE YOUR	LOCAL GOO	DS? (PEPPER)	
1st Division		•	Before				After	-	
77	Local	Other towns	Rural	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Rural	Not required	N-A.
Serian Town	_	7	-	93	4.7	9.3	-	-	86
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	35.98	32.5	4.4	4.4.4	31.9	1.39	16.7	-	50
Tebakang	_	16.7	25	58.3	-	16.7	41.7	-	41.7
Tebe du	30	-	10	60	50	10	20	20	-
Mongkos	_	-	-	100	80	-	-	-	20

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Cont. SC.X.1 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR LOCAL GOODS? (PEPPER)										
2nd Division		Be	fore				After					
	Local	Other towns	Not require	d	N . A .	Local	Other towns	Not required	N . A .			
Saratok	26.7	-	-	- 73.3 20		20	-	m	80			
Betong	45.5	4.5	40.9		9.1	36.4	4.5	50	9.1			
4th Division		Be:	fore				After					
	Local	Othe	r towns	N . A .	L	ocal	Other tow	ns	N.A.			
Batu Niah	17.4			82,6		21.7	-		78.3			
Niah	66.7		-	33 .3		66.7	33.3		•			
Bekenu	-		-	100		-	-		100			
Bintulu	_		3.3	96.7		1.7	1.7		96.6			

SC.X.2 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR LOCAL GOODS? (CLOTHING)									
1st Division			Before	fore After							
	Local	Other towns	Rural	Not required	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Not required	N.A.	,.	
Serian Town	4.7	14	-		81.4	4.7	37.2	-	58.1		
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	1.4	54.2	-	-	44•4	5. 6	47.3	-	47.2		
Tebakang	8.3	25	_	-	6 6.7	16.7	16.7	_	66.7		
Tebedu	10	-	10	40	20	-	80	-			
Mongkos		60	-	-	40	20	20	_	60		

Contd. SC.X.2 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement	WHI	ERE DID YOU PUI	RCHASE Y	OUR L	OCAL (GOODS? (CLOTHII	ɪG) 	
2nd Division	Before After							
	Local	Local N.A.		Local Other towns		ther towns	N.A.	
Saratok Betong	4.5		100 3.3 3.3 95.5		93 .3 100			
4th Division			T		After			
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Lo	cal	Other towns	N.A.	
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	4.3 11.1	4.3 - 1.7	91.3 88.9 100 98.	11	3.7 1.1	4•3 	86.9 88.9 100 100	•

·SC.X.3 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID	YOU PURCH	HASE YOUR	R LOCAL (GOODS? (R	ICE)					
1st Division	Before After											
	Local	Other towns	Rural	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Rural	Not required	N.A.			
Serian Town	2.3	14	-	83.7	7	37.2	-	-	55.8			
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat)) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	45.8	26 . 3	19.4	8.3	16.7	27.8	13.9	-	13.9			
Tebakang	27.8	19.4	36.1	16.7	12.5	37.5	_	_	2:5			
Tebedu	20	-	20	60	60	10	10	20	-			
Mongkos	20	40	20	20	40	20	40	-	-			

Contd. SC.X.3 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU I	PURCHASE Y	OUR LOCAL GO	OODS? (RICE)	
2nd Division		Before			After	
	Local	Other towns	N.A.	Local	Other towns	N • A •
Saratok	23.3	3.3	73.3	16.7	6.7	76.6
Betong	43.2	11.4	45.5	34.1	11.4	54.5
4th Division		Before			After	
		0.1	77.8	,	011 +	NT A
	Local	Other towns	N • A •	Local	Other towns	N.A.
Batu Niah	26.1	Other towns	73.9	26.1	other towns	73.9
Batu Niah Niah			 			<u> </u>
_	26.1	-	73.9	26.1	-	73.9

SC.X.4 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR LOCAL GOODS? (OTHERS)										
1st Division		Bef	ore		After							
	Local	Other towns	Rural	N.A.	Local	Other towns	Rural	Not required	N • A •			
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor)	4.7 10.2	11.6 8.8	ಕ್•8	83.7 72.2	9.3	25•6 6•9	- 2.8	-	65 .1 72 .2			
Kg. Baki) Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	16.7 30 -	29 . 1	12.5 10 20	41.7 60 80	19 .4 30	23.6 10 -	6.9 - 40	- 60 -	50 - -			

Contd. SC.X.4 Where did you purchase your local goods?

Name of Settlement		WHERE DID YOU PURCHASE YOUR LOCAL GOODS? (OTHERS)										
2nd Division		Befor	'e	,		After						
	Local	Not requi	red N	A .	Local	Not required	N.A.					
Saratok Betong	23 • 3 45 • 5	- 45 .5	- I	5.7 9.1	20 36•4	- 59 . 1	80 4.5					
4th Division			Af	e r								
	L	ocal	Other	towns	5	N • A •						
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu		-		-		*** ***						
Bintulu		10	5			85						

SC.XI.l Did the improvement of the road affect your business?

...

Name of Settlement		HE IMPROVEMENT AFFECT YOUR BU	
1st Division:	Yes	No	N • A •
Serian Town	90.6	4.7	4.7
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	58.3	36.1	5.6
Tebakang	83.3	8.3	8.3
Tebedu	80	20	_
Mongkos	40	60	-
2nd Division:			
Saratok	86.7	13 .3	-
Betong	54.5	36.4	9.1
4th Division:			
Batu Niah	95•7	4.3	-
Niah	100	-	-
Bekenu	92.9	~	7.1
Bintulu	53.3	43.4	3.3

Name of Settlement				м о	N	т н	L S	Ĭ.	S A	L E		
1st Division	Less t	han 500	501	L - 1000	1001-	-1500	1501-	-2000	2001	- 2500	2501	- 3000
	b	a	b	а	b	a	b	a	b	а	b	a
Serian Town	16.3	27.9	2.3	7	_	4.7	7	7	_	4.7	4.7	9.3
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	8•3	16.7	8.3	11.1	2.8	-	5.6	5.6	-	-	8.3	8.3
Tebakang	25	33.3	41.7	41.7	_	8.3	-	-	_	-	-	-
Tebedu	20	40	20	20] –	-	-	20	_	-	-	-
Mongkos ⁻	20	20	-	20	-		-	20	-	-	20	_
1st Division	300	1-3500	3501	_4000	4001-	-4500	450 1-	-5000		5000	N.	Α.
	Ъ	а	ъ	a	b	а	р	а	р	а	ъ	a
Serian Town	_	-	4.7	32.6	-	_	-		-	_	65.1	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	5.6	2.8	5.6	-	-	8.3	5 . 6	13.9	13.9	38.9	27.8
Tebakang	-		8.3	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	25	16.7
Tebedu	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	60	20
Mongkos	-	-	-	20		20	-		_	-	60	_

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Contd. SC.XI.2 Monthly Sale

Name of Settlement			M	0	N :	r H	L	Υ :	S A I	E		
2nd Division	Less tl	nan 500	501-	1000	1001-	1500	150	01-2000	2001-2	2500	250	1-3000
	ъ	a	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	а	Ъ	a
Saratok Betong	10 4.5	6.7 4.5	4.5	3.3 9.1	10	6.7 4.5	6.7 13.6	10 18.2	3.3	6.7 -	20 4•5	13.3 22.7
2nd Division	3001	-3500	3501	-4000		4501-5	5000		5000		N.A.	
	b	а	b	а	1	b	а	ъ	a	ъ		а
Saratok Betong	-	10	36.7 18.2	43 •3 4 • 5		-	9.1	36.4	27.3	13.3 18.2		en.

Name of Settlement				M	O N	т н	L Y	S /	A L E	
4th Division	Less th	an 500	501	-1000	100	1-1500	150	1-2000	2001	- 2500
	р	а	Ъ	a	b	a	b	a	b	a
Batu Niah	4.3	-	-	_	4.3				8.7	•••
Niah	11.1	11.1	22.2	22.2	_	-	22.2	pole	_	_
Bekenu	_	3.6	3.6	14.3	14.3	· 🚗	10.7	3.6	14.3	10.7
Bintulu	5	6.7	5	5	3.3	1.7	6.7	8.3	1.7	-
4th Division	25	01 - 3000)	3	001-35	00	3501	- 4000	N	• A •
	b		a	b)	а	Ъ	a	ď	а
Batu Niah				4.	3	8.7	26	86.9	52	4.3
Niah	_	22.	.2			_	33.3	22.2	11.1	22.2
Bekenu	7.1	25	5	_	•	_	25	42.9	2:5	-
Bintulu	6.7	8,	.3	1.	7	1.7	35	66.7	35	1.7

SC.XI.3 - How was/is your business before and after the road is completed?

Name of Settlement	HOW	WAS/IS	YOUR B	USINESS B	EFORE AND	AFTER THE	ROAD IS C	COMPLETED?		
1st Division	Very	good	G	ood	Bad in	mproving	Bad deterioration		N.A.	
	b	а	b	а	ъ	a	b	a	ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.3	18.6	11.6	60.5	4.7	11.6	-	-	81.4	9.3
Tebakang	41.7	8.3	50	-	_		_	91.7	8.3	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	~	-
Mongkos	_	-	_	_	_	***	-	-	_	

SC.XI.4 How was/is your business before and after the road is completed?

Name of Settlement	НО	HOW WAS/IS YOUR BUSINESS BEFORE AND AFTER THE ROAD IS COMPLETED?										
2nd Division	Not app	licable	Ver	y goo	i G	ood	Bad i	mproving	Bad det	erioratio	on N	J.A.
	Ъ	а	р	а	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	а
Saratok	13.1	~	20	20	53.	3 66.7	' -	3.3	3.3	10	10) _
Betong 	_		-	<u> </u>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4th Division	No appli	T I	Ve go		God	d		od		ad oration	N.A	. I
	ъ	а	ъ	а	b	а	ъ	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	34.8	4.3	4.3		52.2	_	8.7	-	-	_	-	_
Niah	-	-	11.1	-	88.9	44.4	-	33.3	-	22.2	-	-
Bekenu	_	-	-	57.1	75	32.1	3.6	10.7	-	-	21.4	-
Bintulu	-	-	18.3	35	63.3	46.7		15	1.7	3.3	16.7	-

SC.XII.1 <u>Migration Change - When did you shift to your present residence?</u>

Name of Settlement		_	WHEN DI	D YOU SHIF	TO YOUR P	RESENT RESI	DENCE?		
1st Division	Before 1950	1 951 - 55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	Ñ • A •	
Serian Town	9.3	4.7	7	2.3	16.3	18.6	11.6	30.2	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	41.7	8.3	16.7	5.6	5.6	8.3	2.8	11.1	
Tebakang	91.7	-	-	-		-	-	8.3	
Tebedu	40	-	20	_	20	20	_	_	
Mongkos	_	20	20	_	40	20	-	-	

SC.XII.2 <u>Migration Change - When did you shift to your present residence?</u>

Name of Settlement		WHEN DID YOU SHIFT TO YOUR PRESENT RESIDENCE?											
2nd Division	Before 1950	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	N . A .					
Saratok Betong	30 40.9	3.3 4.5	- 4.5	6 . 7	- 4.5	16 . 7	3.3	40 45•5					
4th Division	Before 1950	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	N . A .					
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	39.1 11.1 14.3 11.4	8.7 - 35.7 5.7	4.3 - 3.6 11.4	4.3 - 7.1 20	17.4 - 25 20	8.7 - 3.6 28.6	4.3 7.1 2.9	13 88.9 3.6					

SC.XII.3 <u>Migration Change - Previous residence</u>

Name of Settlement			PRE	VIOUS	R E	SIDENCE		
1st Division	Serian	Kuching	Tebedu	Pakai	Tarat	Samarahan	Sarlong	Nonok
Serian Town	48.9	21	4.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	5.6	13•9	_	-	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	_	8.3	_	_	-	_	_	_
Tebedu	-	40	_	_	_	_	-	_
Mongkos	-	20	-	-	_	-	_	_
1st Division	Zedon	Tebakang	China	Sibu	N.A.	Kuching Simanggang Rd.	Baki Bazaar	Kg. Baki
Serian Town	2.3	2.3	2.3	2,3	2.3	_	_	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	· · -	13.9	_	2.8	8.3	13•9	11.1
Tebakang	-	_	16.7	_	41.7	-	-	_
Tebedu	-	~	_	_	_	-	-	-
Mongkos	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_

Contd. SC.XII.3 <u>Migration Change - Previous residence</u>

Name of Settlement			PRE	VIO	បន	R E	S I	D E N C	E	
1st Division	Kg. Panchor	Tarat Bazaar		Bau	Kuc Seri	hing an Rd.	34 Sei	miles rian Rd.	Serian Rd.	Tebakang
Serian Town	-		_	-		-		-	_	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.8	2	•8	2.8		11.1	-
Tebakang	-	_	-	-		-		7	-	25
Tebedu	_	_	-	_		-		-	-	20
Mongkos	-	_	-	-		-		- _	-	-
1st Division	Indonesia	Serak	Batu Kawa		kang zaar	Seria Bazaa		Lebak	Matang	Kapit
Serian	*	_			-	-		-	-	2.3
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	-		•	1		-		-
Tebakang	8.3	_	_		-	_		-	-	_
Tebedu	_	20	2C		-	_		-	_	_
Mongkos	_	_	_	20)	20	Ì	20	20	_

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Contd. SC.XII.3 Migration Change - Previous residence

Name of Settlement			PREVIO	US RES	IDENCE	
2nd Division	Kuching	China	Sibu	N • A •	Saratok	Sarikei
Saratok Betong	10 -	13.3 54.5	10	23.3 36.4	20	3.3
2nd Division	Miri	Dalat	Kanowit	Kabong	Simanggang	Miri
Saratok Betong	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3 4.5	- 4.5

Contd. SC.XII.3 <u>Migration Change - Previous residence</u>

Name of Settlement			PREV	IOUS	R E S	BIDENCE	
4th Division	Kuching	China	Sibu	N.A.	Miri	Rumah Gambang Batu Niah	Bintulu
Batu Niah	8.7	17.4	-	-	34.8	4.3	4.3
Niah	-	11.1	_ [55.6	-	-	-
Bekenu	10.7	7.1	_	-	17.9	_	3.6
Bintulu	11.7	-	33.3	41.7	10	-	-
4th Division	Batu Niah	Baram	Niah	Singar	oore	Somewhere near Niah	Bakong
Batu Niah	17.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	3	-	-
Niah	_	-	11.1	-		22.2	-
Bekenu	_	3 . 6	- 1	-		-	3.6
Bintulu	-	_	-			-	_
4th Division	Bekenu	Old Town	Sibuti	Kę	g. Satap	Binətang	Sebauh
Batu Niah	-	-	_		-	~	-
Niah	_	_	-		_	_	_
Bekenu	10.7	21.4	17.9		3.6	_	_
Bintulu	_	_	-		-	1.7	1.7

SC.XIII.1 What vehicles did you own?

Name of Settlement				TAHW	VEHICLE	ES DID	YOU OWN					
1st Division	Tr	rucks	C	ars	Je	eps	Motor	-cycles	Bic	ycles	Oth	iers
	р	a	b	а	b	а	b	а	b	а	Ъ	a
Serian Town	4	12.9	20	32.9	-	-	12	17.1	64	37.1	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	13.9	47.2	25	36.1	13.9	19.4	8.3	13.9	69.4	58.3	5.6	2.8
Tebakang	Prop	33.3	8.3	41.7	-	-	-	•••	8.3	8.3		8.3
Tebedu	20	40	-	20	_	20	-	-	_	40	-	
Mongkos	40	40	_	40	-	-	_	-	60	_	_	-

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Contd. SC.XIII.1 What vehicles did you own?

Name of Settlement		_			WHAT VEHICLES DID YOU OWN										
2nd Division		Tr	ruc ks	5	Car	5	Motor.	-су	cles	Bio	ycles	0	thers		
		р		a	b	a	ъ		a	ь	а	Ъ	a		
Saratok Betong		-	27	3 7•3	-	3 13.6	4 -		6.1 3.6	92 59•1	87.9 68.2	4 -	3 9.1	-	
4th Division	Tre	uc ks	(Cars	Je	eps	Moto	or-	cycles	Bicy	rcles	Ot	hers		
	ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	a	Ъ		<u>-</u> а	b	a	b	а		
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	- 50 4•7	15 12.5 31.8 5.3	- - 1.6	25 12.5 40.9 15.9	-	- - -	- - 3•:	1	- - 15.9	100 80 - 87.5	60 62.5 27.2 62.8	20 50	12.5	1	

SC.XIII.2 Transport out of town (shopping)

Name of Settlemen t			TRA	ANS PORT	OUT OF	TOWN	(SHO	PPING)			•		
1st Division	Lor	ry	Ce	ar	E	 Bus	Va	an	N	• A •	W	alk	
	ъ	а	ъ	a	Ъ	а	b	a	b	а	ъ	а	ı
Serian Town	2.3	7	14	37.2	18.6	25.6	7	_	58.1	30.2	-	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	8 .3	19.4	36.1	25	_	-	-	-	13.9	11.	1
Teba kang	_	_	_	16.7	-	50	_	-	16.7	_	8.3	-	•
Tebedu	-		-	_	-	60	-	-	20	_	-	-	•
Mongkos	_	-	20	40	_	-	-	-	_	-	60	-	•
1st Division		Boat	Bicy	ycle		Truck	2	Lan	d-rove	r and v	ran	Othe	ers
	b	а	b	а		b	a		ъ	a		ъ	a
Serian Town	_	-	-	_		_	-	_	_	_		_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.68	-	2•8	2,8	22	2.2	25		13.9	16.7		-	-
Teb a kang	66.7	_	-	-		- 3	33 •3		_	-		8.3	-
Tebedu	60	_	-	-	2	20	40		-	-		-	-
Mongkos	_	_	20	_		_	60		_	_	Ī	_	_

Contd. SC. XIII.2 Transport out of town (shopping)

Name of Settlement			TRANSPORT OUT OF TOWN (SHOPPING)									
2nd Division	(ar	Bus		N . A .	Wal	k	Boat		Taxi		
	ъ	а	b	a b	а	b	а	b	а	b	<u>_</u>	
Saratok	-	3.3	- 7	6.7 1	0 10	-	-	90	3.3	_	6.7	
Betong	-	-	-	100 -	-	4.5	-	95.5	-	-	-	_
4th Division		Car		N.A.		Boat		Shi	i.p	P	Lane	
	Ъ	a	b	а	b	a	·	Ъ	а	р	a	
Batu Niah	_	95.7	34.8	_	60.9			4.3	_	-	4.3	
Niah	_	-	-	-	100	_		_	-	-	-	
Bekenu	-	100	-	14.	3 82.1	-		3.6	-	-	-	
Bintulu	3.3	6.7	88.3	91.	7 6.7	-		-	_	1.7	1.7	

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Name of Settlement			TRA	NS PO	ORT OU	T OF	TOWN	(VIS	ITING	OF FR	IENDS)				
1st Division	Lori	ry	Car		Bus		Van		1	N . A .		Wal	k	Воз	at	
	b	а	b	а	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	b	a		b	a	Ъ	a	
Serian Town	-	4.7	20.9 3'	7.2	18.6	25.6	2.3	_	58.1	32.	6	_	_	_	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	8.3 19	9•4	44•4	30.6	_	-	_	-	8	•3	8.3	2.8	-	
Tebakang	-	-	- 33	3.3	_	50	-	_	16.7	_	8	. 3	-	66.7	_	
Tebedu	_	-	- 2	20	-	60	_	_	20	_		_	-	60	-	
Mongkos	-	-	40 1	40	_	-	-	-	-	-	4	0	-	20	-	
1st Division	Bi	icycle	Mot	cor-	·cycle		a xi		Truc	:k	Land	-rov	er and	l van	Oth	ers
	b	a		b	a	b	а		b	a		b	8	a	b	a
Serian Town		_		_	_	-	_		_	_		_	_	-	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	5.6	5.6	5	-	2.8	2.8	} _	1	3.9	16.7	13	•9	16.	.7	-	-
Tebakang	-	-		-	_	-	-		-	16.7		_	-	•	8.3	-
Tebedu		-		-	_	-	20		20	-		_	-	-	_	-
Mongkos	_	_		_	_	_	_		_	60		_	_	-	_	-

Contd. SC.XIII.3 Transport out of town (Visiting of friends)

Name of Settlement			TRANSPORT OUT OF TOWN (VISITING OF FRIENDS)											
2nd Division	(Car	Bı	JS.	N.	. A .	Walk		Boat		Taxi			
	Ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	а	b	а	b	a	Ъ	а		
Saratok	-	3.3	-	73.3	10	3.3	-		90	_	-	20		
Betong	~	100	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	95.5	-	_	-		
4th Division	(Car	N	N . A .		alk	Boat		Shi	p	Pla	ne		
	ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	þ	а	ъ	a		
Batu Niah	-	91.3	34.8	-	-	4.3	60.9	-	4.3	-	-	4.3		
Niah	-	-	_	-	-		100	-	-	-	-	-		
Bekenu	-	100	14.3	-	-	-	82.7	-	3.6	-	-	-		
Bintulu	6.7	6.7	55	13.3	-	-	5	_	_	_	33.3	80		

SC.XIII.4 Transport out of town (recreation)

Name of Settlement						TRANSP	ORT OU	r of	TOWN (RECREA'	rion)				
1st Division	Lo	rry	(Car	Bu	.5:	Vai	n	N	• A •	Wa	a1k		Boat	_
	Ъ	a	ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	а	b	a	b	a	b		а
Serian Town	2.3	4.7	18.6	34.9	11.6	16.3	2.3	_	65.1	44.2		_	_		_
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	8.3	22.7	50	41.7	-	-	_	-	5.6	-	2.	8	-
Tebakang	-	- [-	33.3	-	50	_	_	16.7	_	8.3	-	66.	7	-
Tebedu	-		_	20	_	60	~	_	20	_	-	1	60		_
Mongkos	_	-	20	40	-	-	-	-	_	-	60	-	20		-
1st Division	В	icycle	Mo	otor-c	ycle	T	axi		Truck	L	and-ove	er and	van	Oth	ners
	b	а		Ъ	a	b	a	b		a_	Ъ	a		ь	а
Serian Town	_	_		_	_	_	_	-	•	-	_	_		-	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	2.8	-		- :	2.8	2.8	=	13.	9 16.	•7	13.9	16.7		-	-
Tebakang	-	~	1	-	-	_	-	-	16	-7	-	-		8.3	-
T ebedu	-	-	1	-	-	_	20	20	•	-		-		-	-
Mongkos	_	-		-	-	_	-	-	6	0	-	-		_	_

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Contd. SC.XIII.4 - Transport out of town (recreation)

Name of Settlement		TRANSPORT OUT OF TOWN (RECREATION)										_	
2nd Division	Car		Bus		N.	A .	Walk		Boat		Taxi		-
	b	а	Ъ	а	b	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	а	b	a	
Saratok	-	3.3	_	80	10	3.3	_	_	90	3.3	-	10	
Betong	_	-	-	100		-	4.5	-	95•5	-	-	-	
4th Division	Ca	ar	1	V . A .	Wa	1k	Во	oat	Sh	ip	Pl	ane	
	b	а	b	a	b	а	b	а	Ъ	a	b	a	
Batu Niah	-	91.3	34.8	_	_	4.3	60.9	-	4.3	_	_	4.3	
Niah	_	_	_	_	_	-	100	_	-	-			
	1	100	14.3	_	_	_	82.1	_	3.6	_		-	
Bekenu	-	100	1400		L	1	_		i		t .		

SC.XIV.1 How many days did the newspaper take to get here?

Name of Settlement	HOW MANY DAYS DID THE NEWSPAPER TAKE TO GET HERE?									
lst Division	Daily		Weekly		N • A •		After one day		3-4 days	
	ъ	a	Ъ	a .	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)		97.6 97.2	-	-	47.6 11.1	- 2∵•8	2.4	2.4	2.4	-
Kg. Baki) Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	33.3 - 80	100 100 100	8.3 - -	~	58.3 100	1	- 20	- -	-	

3

Contd. SC.XIV.1 How many days did the newspaper take to get here?

Name of Settlement	MAM WOH	Y DAYS DID	THE NEWSPA	PER TAKE TO	GET HERE?		
2nd Division	Dail	у	N.A.	3 de	Rys:	7 or more day	ys
	b	a	b a	b	a	b a	
Saratok	-	80	50 2 0	13.3	-	36.7 -	
Betong	-	100	50 -	50	-		
4th Division	Daily	N . A .	After one day	3 days	7 or more days	2 days	6 days
	b ~ a	b a	b a	b a	b a	b a	b a
Batu Niah	- 78.3	60.9 8.7	- 13	17.4 -	17.4 -	4.3 -	
Miah	- 66.7	11.1 -		33 .3 -	33.3 -	22.2 33.3	- -
Bekenu	- 85.7	35.7 10.7	- 3.6	46.4 -		14.3 -	3.6 -
Bintulu	1.7 11.7	98.3 88.3					

SC.XIV.2

How was the newspaper transported?

Name of Settlement	Н	JW WA	S TH	e news	SPAPE	R TR	ANS POF	RTED	?	
1st Division	Bı	18	Ca	r	Van	1	N . /	4.	Во	at
	ď	а	ъ	a ,	b	a	ъ	a	ъ	а
Serian Town	19	7.1	26.2	90.5	7.1	24	47.6		-	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	11.1	-	66.7	88.9	13.9	8.3	8,3	2,8	_	-
Tebakang	33.3	91.7	-	8.3	-	-	58.3	-	8.3	94
Tebedu	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
Mongkos	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2nd Division		Bus		Car	r -	N .	Α.	В	oat	
2nd Division	ł		a	Cai	r a	N.	A. a	В		а
2nd Division Saratok	ł)	a 70					ъ		a
	ł			Ъ	a	Ъ	а	ъ		a -
Saratok	t Ce		70	ъ - -	a	50 50	а	ъ 50 50		-
Saratok Betong	•		7 0 100	ъ - -	a 6.7	50 50	a 23.2	ъ 50 50		-
Saratok Betong	Ce	r	70 100 N.	ъ - - А.	a 6.7 - Boa	50 50 tt.	a 23.2 Taxi	ъ 50 50	Pla	- ne
Saratok Betong 4th Division	C _e	73.9	70 100 N.	A. a 17.4	a 6.7 - Boa	50 50 tt. a	a 23.2 Taxi	b 50 50	Pla b	- ne
Saratok Betong 4th Division Batu Niah	C _e	73.9	70 100 N. b	A. a 17.4	Boa b 43.5 88.9	b 50 50	a 23.2 Taxi	b 50 50	Pla b	- ne

SC.XIV.3 Where was the newspaper transported from?

Name of Settlement	W	HERE WA	AS '	THE :	NEWSPA	PER	TRANSPO	ORTED	FROM?
1st Division	Kuc	hing		N	• A •	Ser	rian	Teb	akang
	b	a		b	a	٥.	a	b	а
Serian Town	52.4	97.6	4	7.6	2.4	-	_	-	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	88.9	97•2	1:	1.1	2.8	 		-	I
Tebakang	41.7	91.7	5	3.3	-	-	8.3	-	-
Tebedu	4,0	80	(50	-	-	20	-	-
Mongkos	100	60		-	~	-	20	-	20
ľ									
2nd Division	K	uching			N.A.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	St	Lbu	
2nd Division	b b			b		a	S:	Lbu a	
2nd Division Saratok		a		b 50		a .7		a	
	b	a 3 30)				b	a	
Saratok	b 43.	a 3 30 100)	50 35		-	b	a 53.3	ri
Saratok Betong	43 • 65	a 3 30 100		50 35	16	-	6.7	a 53.3	
Saratok Betong	43. 65 Kuch	a 30 100 ing		50 35 N	16 • A•	5.7 - Si	6.7 -	a 53.3	ri a
Saratok Betong 4th Division	43. 65 Kuch	a 30 100 ing a	50	50 35 N	.A.	5.7 - Si	6.7 - ibu	a 53.3 - Mi b	ri a 82.6
Saratok Betong 4th Division Batu Niah	43. 65 Kuch	a 30 100 ing a	50	50 35 N b	16 •A• a 4•3	Si b	b 6.7 - Lbu a 8.7	a 53.3 - Mi b 43.5	ri a 82.6 88.9

SC.XIV.4

Did the provision of transport make life easier?

Name of Settlement	DID THE PROVISION OF T	RANS PORT MA	KE LIFE EASIER?
1st Division:	Yes	No	N.A.
perian Town	93	7	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	100	-	-
Tebakang	1 00		-
Tebedu	100	-	-
Mongkos	100	-	
2nd Division:			
 Saratok	93.3	6.7	, sa
Betong	81.8	9,1	9,1
4th Division:	A Committee of the Comm		The second secon
Batu Niah	100	-	
Niah	88.9	11,1	
Bekenu	85,7	3•6	10,7
Bintulu	83.3	16.7	51

Contd. SC.XIV.4

How did the provision of transport make life easier?

Name of Settlement	HOM DID	THE PRO	VISIO	OF	TRANS P	ORT MAK	E LII	E :	EASIER?
1st Division	Convenient	Easy to move,	saves time.	משט מטמטר ניען)	go to school easily.	Easy to go to		Saves time	analy seek or
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	100	97•	2		2.8	-		***	
Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	100 20	-			1 1	20		- 20	
2nd Division	Convenient	Easier to order food	Easier to	friends	Easier to	go to other places	Easier to	sell food	N.A.
Saratok Betong	100 -	- 13.6	9.	1		- 50	9.	1	18.2
4th Division		Conv	venien	t		N	.A.		
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu		:	9.6 100 100 100			3	0.4 - -		•

SC.XV.1 Service Facilities - Where did you shop? (Within settlement)

	, ————							_		<u> </u>	
Name of Settlement		*	WHE	RE DID	YOU SH	OP? (WIT	HIN SETTL	EMENT)			
1st Division	Se	rian	Tebe	du	N.	Α.	Baki	Bazaar	4½ m	iles	
	ъ	a	b	а	ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	a	
Serian Town	55.8	95.3	2.3	-	41.9	4.7	-	-	-	-	· · · · · · · · ·
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	-	-	25	22.2	26.4	25	2.8	-	2. 2. 2. 3.
Tebaka n g	-	-	-	-	75	83.3	-	-	-	-	
Tebedu	-	-	40	80	60	20	-	-	-	-	- - -
Mongkos	20	-	-	÷	60	-	-	-	-	-	· •
1st Division	36 m	niles	29 n	iles	Kg.	Baru	Bai	aru zaar ukap	Kg.	Ba ki	
	b.	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	Ъ	a	
Serian Town	-	-	_	_	_	~	-		-	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.₺	5. 6	5.6	-	2.8	5.6	-	
Tebakang	_	-	-		-	-	_	-	_	-	
Tebedu	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mongkos	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

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Contd. SC.XV.1 Service Facilities - Where did you shop? (Within settlement)

Name of Settlement		HERE D	D YOU S	HOP? (WIT	HIN SETT	LEMENT)					
1st Division	Kg. Pa	nchor		arat azaar	24	miles	Kg.	Bazaar		Bara Azaar	
	b	a	Ъ	а	р	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	
Serian Town	•	-	_	_	-	_	_		_	_	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	5.6	5.6	2.8	5 . 6	2.8	5.6	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.6	
Teba ka ng	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
Tebedu	-	-	_	-	-		-	-	-	-	
Mongkos	-	-		-	-	-	_	-	-	-	
1st Division		32 miles		Teba	kang	T	ebakang Bazaar		Mongko	s	
	b	a	_	b	<u>а</u>	b	a a		b	a	
Serian Town		~		_	-	_				-	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	9•9	13.	9	-	-	-	-		-	-	
Tebakang	-	-		25	16.7	-			-	-	
Tebedu	-	•	-	-	-	-			-	-	
Mongkos	_	_		-	-	20	_			100	

Contd. SC.XV.1 Service Facilities - Where did you shop? (Within settlement)

Name of Settlement	WHERE DID YOU SHOP? (WITHIN SETTLEMENT)									
2nd Division	N.A.									
		b	a							
Saratok		100	100							
Betong		100	100							
4th Division	N	. A .		Bekenu						
	b	æ		b a						
Batu Niah	100	100		one um						
Niah	100	100								
Be ke nu	96.4	96.4	3	3.6						
Bintulu	100	1 00								

SC.XV.2 Service Facilities - Where did you shop? (Outside settlement)

Name of Settlement	WHERE DID YOU SHOP? (OUTSIDE SETTLEMENT)										
1st Division	Serian		N • A •		Kuching		Kg. Baki		Samarahan		
	Ъ	a	b	а	ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	
Serian Town			48.8	14	48.8	86	_	-	2.3	-	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	81.9	79•2	-	_	5. 6	8.3	12.5	12.5	-	-	
Tebakang	37.5	20.8	-	-	62.5	4.2	_	••	_	-	
Tebedu	10	10	20	20	70	7 0	_	_	-	-	
Mongkos	20	20	-	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	

Contd. SC.XV.2 Service Facilities - Where did you shop? (Outside settlement)

Name of Settlement	WHERE DID YOU SHOP? (OUTSIDE SETTLEMENT)									
2nd Division		<i>N</i>	.A.							
		b	a							
Saratok		100	100							
Betong		100	100							
4th Division	N	• A •		Miri						
	b	a		b a	···					
Batu Niah	100	100								
Niah	100	100								
Bekenu	96.4	96.5		3.6						
Bintulu	100	100								

SC.XVI.1 Social Contacts - Frequency of your visit

Name of Settlement	FREQUENCY OF YOUR VISIT													
1st Division	N • A •		Daily		Alternative Day		Weekly		Twice weekly		Monthly		Less often	
	b	a	b	а	ъ	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a
Serian Town	26.7	23 .3	1.2	23.7	8.9	3.5	11.1	14.8	4.9	10.5	18.1	17.8	29.3	6.6
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebakang	_	-	_	-	4.2	4.2	17.4	9.6	8.3	41.7	34.1	14.6	35.1	29.2
Tebedu	61.7		_	•	5	5	-	-	_	6.7	6.67	5 0	20	38.4
Mongkos	10	-	-	-	1 0	_	40	50	_	20	40	20	-	10

Contd. SC.XVI.1 Social Contacts - Frequency of your visit

Name of Settlement		FREQUENCY OF YOUR VISIT												
2nd Division	N	.A.			ha ve been here		Tw wee	ice kly			Month1	У		Le ss ften
	b	a		b	а		b	а			b	а	b	a
Saratok Betong	49.5 48.9	19.9		-	4.5	5	- -	3.4			- 20 •2 36		50 4.9	55.15 9 59.8
4th Division	N	• A •	Da	ily		rna tive lay	We	ekly		vice ekly	Mon	thly	Le oft	s s en
	b	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	æ	b	a	b	а	ъ	a
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	4.3 2.2 18.6 37.9	6.9 - 16.8 29.3	6.7	1.1 8.2	1.1	1.1	1 1 1	1.1 3.6 0.8	2.2	2.4 11.1 5	21.7	18.2 - 9.3 6.4	73.7 86.6 81.4 52.9	48.8

SC.XV1.2 Social Contacts - How often did your friends from your place of origin visit you?

Name of Settlement		HOW O	FTEN	DID Y	OUR F	RIENDS	FROM	YOUR	PLACE	OF	ORIG	IN VIS	SIT YO	U?		
1st Division		e no t there	Dai	ly		native lay	Weel	kly	Twi week	ce cly	Mon	thly	Le Oft	ss en	N.	Α.
	Ъ	a	b	а	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a
Serian Town	-	_	_	-	-		_	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	-
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	2.8	2.8	13.9	13.9	-	5.6	13•9	30.6	13.9	-	13.9	2 .8	41.7	44•4	-	-
Tebakang	-	-	8.3	25	25	16.7	-	8.3	8.3	-	_	16.7	50	25	8.3	8.3
Tebedu	-	-	_	20	20	20	40	20	-	-	-		20	-	20	40
Mongkos	-	-	-	-	-	•	_	••	_	-		-	20	60	80	40

Contd. SC.XVI.2 Social Contacts - How often did your friends from your place of origin visit you?

Name of Settlement		HOW OF	TEN DID	YOUR FR	IENDS FRO	UOY MC	R PLAC	E OF OF	RIGIN V	ISIT YO	U?	-	
2nd Division	Da	ily	1	native ay	Tw: weel	ice kly	Mon	thly		ess ten	N.	Α.	
	ъ	a	ъ	a	b	а	ъ	a	ъ	a	b	a	
Saratok Betong	3.3	3.3	13.6	4.5	4.5	- 9 .1	3.3 9.1	6.7 13.6	26.7 68.2	36.7 68.2	66.7 4.5	53.3 4.5	
4th Division	Da	ily	We	ekly	Tw: weel	ice kly	Mon	thly		ess ten	N.	Α.	
	Ι.		b		ъ	_	b		ъ	a	ъ	a	
	Ъ	a	D	a	J	a	b	a	1	a	~	u.	

SC.XVI.3 Social Contacts - How often did your relatives from your place of origin visit you?

Name of Settlement		HOW.	OFTEN I	OID YOU	R RELA	TIVES	FROM	YOUR :	PLACE	OF O	RIGIN '	VISIT Y	OU?		
1st Division	Da	ily	Alteri	native V	Wee	kly	Tw: weel	ice kly	Mon	thly		ess ten	N	• A •	
, = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	b	a	ъ	а	b	a	ъ	a	b	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	
Serian Town	-		-	en	-	-	_	-	-		-	1		-	
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	11.1	13.9	2.8	2.8	27.8	41.7	13.9	5.6	13.9	2.8	30.6	33 . 3	-	-	
Tebakang	_	16.7	_	-	8.3	-	-	-		16.7	83.3	58.3	8.3	8.3	
Tebedu	-	20	_	20	40	20	-	-	-	-	20	40	40	2 0	
Mongkos	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	_	20	20	60	80	20	

Contd. SC.XVI.3 Social Contacts - How often did your relatives from your place of origin visit you?

Name of Settlement		HOW O	FTEN D	ID YOUF	RELAT	IVES FR	OM YOU	R PLACE	OF ORIG	IN VIS	IT YOU?		
2nd Division	I	Daily		Twice weekly		Mont	hly		Less often		N • A	•	
	b	a		b a	3	ъ	a	b	a		b	a	
Saratok Betong	3.3	3 -	4	•5 -		3 • 3 45	10 9.1	30 86.	30 4 86.4			60 4 • 5	
th Division	Dat	ily	Wee	kly	Tw weel	ice kly	Mon	hly		ess ten	N	• A •	
	b	a	b	a	b	а	ъ	a	ъ	а	. b	a	
Batu Niah	-	-	-	4.3	-	_	-	4.3	43.5	69.6	56.5	21.7	
Niah	-	-	_	-	11.1	-	-	11.1	88.9	88.9	-	-	
Bekenu	3.6	3.6	-	7.1	-	3.6	-	14.3	92.9	67.9	3.6	3.6	
Bintulu	_	-	-	-	_	-	6.7	4	68.3	46	25	10	

SC.XVI.4 Social Contacts - Year in which your relatives moved in

Name of Settlement		YEAF	R IN WHIC	H YOUR REL	ATIVES MOVI	ED IN		
1st Division	Before 1950	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	N • A •
Serian Town	6.9	6.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.9	3.4	65.5
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	33 •3	14.3	9•5	4.8	4.8	9.5	-	23.8
Tebakang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tebedu	-	-	-	 	-	-	-	-
Mongkos	_	20	_	_	4 ,O	20	-	20

Contd. SC.XVI.4 Social Contacts - Year in which your relatives moved in

Name of Settlement		YEAR	IN WHICH	YOUR RELAT	IVES MOVED	IN		
2nd Division	Before 1950	1966	-70	1971-75	N	. A .	Since b	irth
Saratok Betong	15.8 27.3	5.	3	10.5		8.4 50	22.7	
4th Division	Before 1950	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	M.A.	Not applicâble	Cannot recall
Batu Niah	29.4	5.9	5.9	-	5.9	52.9	_	_
Niah	33.3	÷	_	-	~	55.6	11.1	-
Bekenu	5.6	11.1	-	-	5.6	77.8	-	-
Bintulu	-	-	-	2	2	57.1	-	38.8

SC.XVI.5 Social Contacts - How frequent did you visit each other? (friends)

Name of Settlement			HOW	FREQU	ENT DI	D YOU VI	SIT E	ACH OT	HER?	(FRIEN	DS)					
1st Division		e not n there	Dai	lly	1	rnative day	Wee	kly	Tw: weel	ice kly	Mont	hly	Les		N • .	Α.
	ъ	a	Ъ	а	b	a	b	а	ъ	a	ъ	a	b	a	b	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat) Kg. Baru) Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki)	-	-	5. 8	21.2	6.9	5•5 -	6.9	14.6	1.7	2.3	13.6	14.9	29.4	26 -	35•5	15.6
Teba ka ng	-	-	-	11.2	27.8	16.1	-	2.8	8.4	8.2	5.6	11.1	58.4	49•4	-	~
Tebedu		-	_	20	_	10	40	30	-	-	40	40	20	-	-	-
Mongko s	4	-	-		-	-	48	44		-	20	20	28.01	36.01		-

Contd. SC.XVI.5 Social Contacts - How frequent did you visit each other?

(friends)

Name of Settlement		но	W FREQUE!	DID TV	YOU VI	SIT EACH	OTHER?	? (FRIE	HOW FREQUENT DID YOU VISIT EACH OTHER? (FRIENDS)									
2nd Division		Mont	thly		L	ess ofte	en		V	I.A.								
		b	æ		b		а		b	ć	<u> </u>							
Saratok Betong		-	14.36 75		63. 80.	-	2.6 5.7		36.7 19.7	33 16,								
4th Division	Dai		Weel	kly	Tw wee	ice kly	Mon	thly	1	ess ten	N • A							
	ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	р	a	b	a	b	a						
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	3.3	3.3 -	- - - 0•8	- 5.6 0.8		- 1.1	1.1 - - 4.9	1.1 10.2 8.4 7.5	47.2° 74.4 62.5 50.9	45.2 64.2 57.6 79.9	51 22.2 37.5 43.25	52.3 22.2 27.5 11.8						

SC.XVI.6 Social Contacts - How frequent did you visit each other? (relatives)

Name of Settlement			ı	HOW 1	FREQUENT	DID Y	OU VI	SIT E	ACH O	THER?	(RELAT	TIVES)				•
1st Division	Have been	not there	Dai	ly	Alterr da	native ny	Wee	kly	Tw wee	ice kly	Mont	hly	Le o ft	s s en	N.	A .
	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	-	-	1	19	1.9	5.3	13.9	7	5•5	4.3	12	15.9	18.6	20.9	48.3	27.5
Tebakang	-	16.7	-	2.8	_	-	-	2.8	8-4		2,8	8.3	72.2	70-3	16.7	-
Tebed u	-	-	-	20	20	20	40	40	-	-	20	-	-	20	20	20
Mongkos	-			-	-	_	23.34	16.67	-	-	30	30	46.67	7 -	-	-

Contd. SC.XVI.6 Social Contacts - How frequent did you visit each other? (relatives)

Name of Settlement	·		HOW FRE	QUENT I	OID YO	u visi	T EAC	н отн	ER? (RELATI	VES)			
2nd Division			Monthly			Le oft					N.A	•		
			b	a		b	a			, ,	b	a		
Saratok				•7	1	78 . 9	59.7				•1	19.6		
Betong			- 16	.6	9	90•9	78.8 			8	•9	4.5		
4th Division	Dai	lly	Altern day		Weel	kly	Twi week	- 1	Mon	thly	1	ess ten	N	.А.
	b	a	b	a	b	a	ь	а	b	a	b	а	b	a
Batu Niah	-	-	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	_	-	2.2	8.7	39.3	47.7	54.4	34.8
Niah	5.5	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	83.3	83 .3	11.1	11.1
Bekenu	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	_	3.6		16.5	78.3	75	21.7	-
Bintulu	_	-	_	-	-	1.7	_	1.7	2.5	15.5	45.2	68.05	51.4	13.1

SC.XVI.7
Social Contacts - Relatives in this settlement

Name of Settlement	RELATIVEŠ I	N THIS SETTLEM	ENT
1st Division:	Yes	No	N • A •
Serian Town	67.4	30.2	2.5
Baki Bazaar) Kg. Tarat Kg. Baru Kg. Panchor) Kg. Baki	58 . 3	41.7	-
Teba ka ng	-	-	-
Tebedu		100	-
Mongkos	80	20	-
2nd Division:			
Sarattok	63.3	36.7	-
Betong	50	50	-
4th Division:			
Batu Niah	73.9	26.1	
N i ah	88.9	11.1	-
Bekenu	64.3	35.7	_
Bintulu	81.7	16.7	1.7

SC.XVII.1 Housing - Year of Ownership

Name of Settlement					Y E	AR	O F	W O	NER	SHI	P					
lst Division	Bef	i	1951	-195 5	1956	- 1960	196	1-1965	1966	-1970	1971	- 1975	19	976	No Avail	
	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	а	ъ	a	Ъ	а	b	a	Ъ	а	b	а
Serian Town Baki Bazaar)	50	5.3	25	5.3	12.5	15.8	-	10.5	-	10.5	-	21.1	-	31.6	12.5	_
Kg Tarat } Kg Baru } Kg Panchor } Kg Baki	38.9	38. 9	11.1	11.1	19.4	19.4	5 . 6	8.3	8.3	8.3	2.8	5 . 6	-	_	2.8	2.
Tebakang	36.4	36.4	-	_	9.1	9.1	-	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	94.5	5.
Tebedu	33.3	25	33.3	25	33.3	25	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	
Mongkos	40	-	-	33	20	-	40	57	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
2nd Division	Bef 19	ore 50	1951	- 19 5 5	1956	-1960	1961	-1965	1966	- 1970	1971	- 1975	I I	Not Ava	ilable	;
	ъ	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	b	а	ъ	a		Ъ	а	ı
Saratok Betong	55.6 47.1	-	11.1 5.9		5.6 29.4	-	16.7 5.9	- 5.3	5.6 5.9	- 73.7	-	100	1	5.6 5.9	21	

Contd./SC.XVII.1

Housing - Year of Ownership

Name of Settlement					Y	EAR	0 1	· 0	WNE	RSH	ΙP					
4th Division	1	ore 50	1951	- 1955	1956	- 1960	1961-	-1965	1966	- 1970	1971	- 1975	197	76	1	ot lable
	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	b	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	53.8	38.9	23.1	16.7	15.4	16.7	-	_	-	_	_	16.7	_	-	7.7	11.1
Niah	-	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bek e nu	-	-	41.7	33.3	33.3	26.7	8.3	-	8.3	13.3	-	13.3	-	_	8.3	13.3
Bintulu	10	_	-	-	-	_	_	-	10	_	-	20	_	10	80	70

SC.XVII.2 Housing - Year of Rent

Name of Settlement						Y	EA	R O	F	REN	Т					
lst Division	\$	f or e 950	195	1-1955	1956-	-1960	196	1 – 1965	1966-	- 1970	197	1 - 1975	191	76	1	Not ilable
	Ъ	a _	b	a	ъ	a	Ъ	а	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	а
Serian Town Baki Bazaar	14.3	-	-	-	_	-	28.6	-	_	9.1	28.6	45•5	-	41	28.6	4.5
Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	100	50	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	_	50	-	_	-	_
Tebakang	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	_	-
Tebedu	-	-	· -	- 1	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongkos	40	-	-	20	20	-	40	40	-	_	_	_	-	-	-	-
2nd Division	1	efore		1951-	-19 55		1956-	1960	196	61-196	55	1971-	- 19 7 5	<u> </u>	No Avail	
_	Ъ	6	a	ъ	a		ъ	a	b		a	Ъ	a		ъ	а
Saratok Betong	40 25	33.	-3	- 50	-	1	.0 ? 5	-	40		-	-	91.	`	10	8.3 33.3

Contd./SC.XVII.2 Housing - Year of Rent

Name of Settlement					Y	E A R	O F	RE	N T					
Adh Dininin	1951-1955		1956	-1960	1961-	-1965	1966	- 19 7 0	1971	- 1975	19	976	:	lot .lable
4th Division	Ъ	а	b	a	þ	a	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	а
Batu Niah	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	80	-	20	-	_	_	_
Niah	_	_	11.1	11.1	-	_	11.1	11.1	-	_	-	-	77.1	77.1
Bekenu	23	15.4	_	-	23	15.4	23	23.1	-	23.1	-	7.7	30.8	15.4
Bintulu	-	_	_	_	10.7	6.1	3.6	_	7.1	30.3	-	-	78.6	63.6

SC.XVII.3
Housing - Rent per Month

Name of Settlement				REN	T PE	R MO	N T H			
lst Division		low 00	\$10	21-200	\$20	1-300	\$30	1-400	No Avail b 14.3	
	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg Tarat	71.4	18.2	14.3	45•5	-	18.2	-	9.1	14.3	9.1
Kg Baru) Kg Panchor } Kg Baki)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
Tebakang	-	100	- •	-	_	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	_
Tebedu	-	-	_	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongkos	-	40	_	-	_	-	-	_	_	-
2nd Division		low 00	\$101	.–200	\$201	- 300	\$401	- 500	No Avail	
	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Saratok Betong	36 . 7	6 . 7	-	10 33		20	-	3.3 -	63 . 3	60 -

Contd./SC.XVII.3 Housing - Rent per Month

Name of Settlement							R	ENT	Р	ER	мо	ит н						
4th Division	4	low 00	\$10	1-200	\$20	1-300	\$30	1-400	340	1-500	\$501	1–600	\$ 601	L -7 00	Аb. \$7	ove 00	1	ot labl e
4 th Division	ъ	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	b	a
Batu Niah	_	-	-	_	-	4.3	_	8.7	_	8.7	-	8.7	_	-	_	-	100	69.6
Niah	44.4	55.5	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	_	-	55.5	44 • 4
Bekenu	17.9	-	17.9	10.7	3.6	21.4	-	14.3	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	60.7	53.6
Bintulu	7.1	3.03	28.6	21.2	17.9	24.2	7.1	9.1	14.3	15.2	3.6	15.2	_	9.1	-	3.03	21.4	-

SC.XVII.4 Housing - Ownership of Land

Name of Settlement		0 W 1	NERSI	HIP	0 F	LAND		
lst Division	Se	lf	Sta Govern	ate nment	ì	vate ner	No A v ail	
130 DIVISION	ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	b	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	14 55.6	39 . 5	7 33•3	14 36.1	37 . 2	46.5 2.8	41.9 2.8	1
Tebakang Tebedu Mongkos	16.7 20 20	33.3 40 20	66.7 40 40	58.3 40 40	16.7 20 40	8.3 20 40	20 -	- -

2nd Division	Se	elf		vate ner	No Avail	í
	ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	а
Saratok Betong	53•3 86•4	60 86 . 4	36 . 7 9.1	36.7 13.6	10 4.5	3.3 -

4th Division	Se	lf	St. Gover	ate nment	1	vate ner	Otl	ners	1	ot labl e
	ъ	a	ъ	а	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	а
Batu Niah	8.7	21.7	4.3	-	47.8	69.6	_	_	39.1	8.7
Niah	-	-	55.5	88.9	33.3	11.1	_	_	11.1	_
Bekenu	3.6	_	_	-	53.5	64.3	-	_	42.9	35.7
Bintulu	15	15	_	_	53.3	61.7	-	21.7	31.7	1.6

SC.XVII.5

Housing - Own & Rent (Shophouse)

Name of Settlement	o w	N &	RENT	(знор	HOUSE)
lst Division	C)wn	F	lent		ot .lable
	Ъ	a	Ъ	а	р	a.
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg Tarat	16.3	51.1	18.6	44.2	65.1	4.7
Kg Baru } Kg Panchor } Kg Baki	88.9	94.4	2.8	5.6	8.3	-
Tebakang	91.7	91.7	8.3	8.3	_	_
Tebedu	60	80	-	20	40	-
Mongkos	100	60	_	40	_	-

2nd Division	C)wn	Re	ent		ot lable
	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a
Saratok	60	60	33. 3	40		-
Betong	77.3	86.4	18.2	13.6	4.3	-

4th Division	0	wn	R	ent		ot lable	Oth	ner
	Ъ	a	b	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	56.5	78.3	-	21.7	43.5	_	_	_
Niah	44.4	44.4	55.5	55.5	_	_	_	_
Bekenu	42.9	53.6	46.4	46.4	10.7	_	_	_
Bintulu	16.7	16.7	46.7	55	36.6	8.3	_	20
]				

SC.XVII.6

Housing - Year of Ownership of Land & Properties

Name of Settlement		Y	EAR OF O	WNERSHIP	OF LAND	& PROPE	RTIES	
lst Division	Before 1950	1951 - 1955	1956 - 1960	1961 - 1965	1966 - 1970	1971 - 1975	N.A.	Do not own
Serian ^T own	13.9	8.3	-	8.3	5.6	13.9	5.6	-
Baki Bazaar	ľ							
Kg Tarat							:	
Kg Baru	10	10	40	5	10	25		-
Kg Panchor								
Kg Baki] :							
Tebakang	16.7	_	8.3	-	16.7	-	8.3	50
Tebedu	-	-	33.3	-	-	33.3	33.3	-
Mongkos	50	-	_	50	-	-	-	-
2nd Division	Before 1950	1951 - 1955	1956 - 1960	1961 - 1965	1966 - 1970	1971 - 1975	N	.A.
Saratok	16.7	3.3	10	-	6.7	6.7	5	6.7
Betong	20	_	40	10	20	-	•	0
4th Division	Before 1950	1951 - 1955	1956 - 1960	1961 - 1965	1966 - 1970	1971 - 1975	1976	N.A.
Batu Niah	14.3	14.3	7.1	_	21.4	42.9	-	_
Niah	50	_	16.7	-	_	16.7	_	16.7
Bekenu	10.5	5.3	15.8	_	10.5	42.1	_	15.8
Bintulu	-	_	-	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	69.2

SC.XVII.7

Housing - Ownership of Land and Other Properties

Name of Settlement	OWNERSHIP OF LAND A	ND OTHER PROPERTIES
lst Division	Yes	No
Serian Town Baki Bazaar Kg Tarat	46.5	53.5
Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	55.6	44•4
Tebakang	50	50
Tebedu	60	40
Mongkos	40	60
2nd Division	Yes	No
Saratok	46.7	53•3
Betong	45•5	54.5
4th Division	Yes	No
Batu Niah	60.9	39.1
Niah	66.7	33•3
Bekenu	67.9	32.1
Bintulu	21.7	78.3

SC.XVIII.1 Housing - No. of Rooms

Name of Settlement						N	0.	0]	F R	1001	A S					
lst Division		1		2		3		4		5	Aber 5	re	1	Not ailable	No	room
IST DIVISION	b	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	ъ	a	b	a -	ъ	a	b	a
Serian Town	4.7	25.6	2.3	7	9•3	16.3	2.3	9.3	2.3	4.7	-	_	79.1	37.2	-	_
Baki Bazaar) Kg Tarat	13.9	8.3	16.7	11.1	47.2	55.6	11.1	13.9	2.8	5.6	-	-	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Tebakang	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	33.3	41.7	16.7	7 33.3	-	-	16.7	_	8.3	8.3	-	_
Tebedu	-	20	60	40	_	20	-	_	20	20	-	-	20	_	_	-
Mongkos	-	-	20	40	60	60	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
2nd Division		-		2		3			1		5		Abo	ove		ot lable
2nd Division	ъ	a	Ъ	a	b		a _	Ъ	a	ъ	a		b	a	Ъ	a
Saratok Betong	10 9.1	10 9.1	16.7 31.8		20	!	6.7	26 . 7	-	-	4.5	2	3.3	6.7 4.5	23.3 9.1	6 . 7

Contd./SC.XVIII.1 Housing - No. of Rooms

Name of Settlement						NO.	0 F	RO	OMS					
4th Division		1		2		3		4		5	Ab	o v e		Not ilable
	b	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	Ъ	a
Batu Niah	8.7	_	4.3	26.1	21.7	26.1	8.7	30.4	8.7	4.3	4.3	8.7	43.5	4.3
Niah	-	11.1	44.4	44.4	11.1	11.1	22.2	22.2	-	_	-	_	22.2	11.1
$B_{f ekenu}$	10.7	10.7	28.6	21.4	25	14.3	14.3	39.3	3.6	10.7	_	_	17.9	3.6
Bintulu	8.3	23.3	6.7	5	13.3	8.3	6.7	10	1.7	1.7	_	-	63.3	51.7

SC.XVIII.2
Housing - Location of Land/Properties

Name of Settlement			L O	САТ	ION	0 F	L A N	1 D / P	ROPE	RTI	E S			
lst Division	Serian	Kuching	Samaharahan	Sarlong	Kg. Cina	Tebakang	Not Available	Kg. Baki	Baki Bazaar	Kg. Bukap	Kg. Baru	Do not own	Tebedu	Tebakang Bazaar
Serian Town Baki Bazaar)	25.6	7	2.3	2.3	7	2.3	53•5		_	_	-	-	-	-
Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	11.1	11.1	-	-	-	_	-	11.1	13.9	2.8	5.6	44•4	_	-
Tebakang	_	_	_		-	50	_	_	_		_	50		-
Tebedu	33.3	_	-	_	_		-	-	-	•	_	-	66.6	
Mongkos	_	50	_	-	-	-	_	•	-	423	_	_	-	50

Contd./SC.XVIII.2 <u>Housing - Location of Land/Properties</u>

Name of Settlement		LOCATION OF LAND/PROPERTIES										
2nd Division	Not .	A v ailabl	.e	Sarat	ok		Sanbas		Feedle Road			
Saratok Betong	l l	53•3 60		46 . 7			10		3			
4th Division	Kuching	Batu Niah	Sibuti	Niah	Lubok Satu	Bekenu	Bintulu	Sibu	Miri	Binatang		
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	- - - 15.4	92.8 - -	7.1 - 5.3	- 83.3 -	- 16.7 -	- - 94.7 -	- - - 15.4	- - - 30.8	- - - 30.8	- - - 7.7		

SC.XIX.1

Housing - Improvement Made Since

Name of Settlement			IMPR	OVEMEN	T MA	DE SI	N C E		
lst Division	Before 1950	1951-1955	1956-1960	1961–1965	1966-1970	1971–1975	1976	N.A.	No Improvement
Serian Town Baki Bazaar)	_	3.6	21.4	3. 6	10.7	35•7	3 . 6	21.4	_
Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor	-	2.8	_	8.3	2.8	25	_	2.8	58.3
Kg Baki)									
Tebakang	25	-	16.7	-	-	25	8.3	_	25
Tebedu	_	-	_	-	50	50	-	_	_
Mongkes	-	_	-	-	-	25	75	_	-

Contd./SC.XIX.1
Housing - Improvement Made Since

IMP	ROVE	маг	MADE SINCE					
	1971-197	75		N.A.				
	13.3 18.2		86.7 81.8					
1961 – 1965	1966 – 1970	1971 - 1975	19 7 6	N.A.	No Improvemen			
30.4	_	-	4.3	65.2	-			
- -	- 13.6	- 10.7 72.7	- - 13.6	100	89.3			
	1961- 1965 30.4 - -	1971-197 13.3 18.2 1961- 1966- 1965 1970 30.4 - 	1971-1975 13.3 18.2 1961- 1966- 1971- 1965 1970 1975 30.4 10.7	1971-1975 13.3 18.2 1961- 1966- 1971- 1976 30.4 4.3 10.7 -	1971-1975 N.A. 13.3 86.7 18.2 81.8 1961- 1966- 1971- 1976 N.A. 30.4 4.3 65.2 1000 - 10.7			

SC.XIX.2

Housing - Improvement Made To The House

Name of Settlement		I M T		V E M E	NT MADE HOUSE	
lst Division	Erectio	n	Re	pairs	No Improvement	Not Available
Serian Town Baki Bazaar)	32.6		3	2.6	-	34.8
Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	-		4	1.7	58.3	-
Tebakang	-		7	75	25	-
Tebedu	_		10	0	-	
Mongkos	25		7	5		_
2nd Division	Erection	Repa	airs	Others	No Improvement	Not Available
Saratok Betong	- 13.6	4.	- 5	13.3 -	81.8	86 . 7 -
4th Division	Erectio	n	Re	pairs	No Improvement	Not Available
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu Bintulu	39.1 - - 30			- - 10.7 6.7	60.9 - 89.3	- 100 - 63.3
Dintala	, 90 			U•1	_	09.7

SC.XIX.3
Housing - Electricity

Name of Settlement		ΕL	ЕСТR	ICIT	Y	
lst Division	Y	es	N	0	N.A	1.
ISU DIVISION	Ъ	a	Ъ	a	Ъ	a
Serian Town	14	_	28	100	58	_
Baki Bazaar)					:	
Kg Tarat	50	69.4	50	30.6	_	-
Kg Baru)						
Kg Panchor (Kg Baki						
Tebakang	_	100	100	-	_	_
Tebedu	20	40	80	60	_	_
Mongkos	40	-	60	100	-	- }
						[
2nd Division	Y	es	No	0	N.A	٠
2nd Division	b b	es a	No b	a.	N.A	a
2nd Division Saratok						
	ъ	а	b		b	
Saratok	b 10 100	a 100 100	60 -	a - -	ъ 30 -	a -
Saratok	b 10 100	a 100	60 - No	a - -	b	a -
Saratok Betong	b 10 100	a 100 100	60 -	a - -	ъ 30 -	a -
Saratok Betong	b 10 100	a 100 100 es	60 - No	a	b 30 - N.A	a -
Saratok Betong 4th Division	b 10 100 Y	a 100 100 es a	b 60 - No	a	b 30 - N.A	a -
Saratok Betong 4th Division Batu Niah	b 10 100 Y	a 100 100 es a	b 60 - No	a	b 30 - N.A	a -

SC.XIX.4
Housing - Year with Electricity

Name of Settlement		Y E	AR	WIT	Н	ELE	CTR	I C I	ΤΥ	
lst Division	Before 1950	1951 1955			1966 - 1970	1971 - 1975	1976	N.A.		thout ectricity
Serian Town	9.3	4.7	7	2.3	16.3	18.6	11.6	30.2		-
Baki Bazaar) Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki)	-	11.1	41.7	-	2.8	13.9	_	-		30.6
Tebakang	-	-	_	-	-	100	-	-		-
Tebedu	-	-	-	1 -] -	50	50	-		-
Mongkos	_		_		50	50	-	-		-
2nd Division	Before 1950		1951 – 1955	1956 - 1 9 60	1961 - 1965	1966- 1970	- 197 197		976	N.A.
Saratok	_			-	3.3	-	83.	3 3	3.3	10
Betong	31.8		54•5	4.5	-	9.1				-
4th Division	1951-19	955	1966	- 19 7 0	1971	-1975	1	976	l	N.A.
Batu Niah	50		5	0		_		_		-
Niah	_	ļ		-		-		-		100
Bekenu	-	į		- 1	1	.00		-		-
Bintulu	<u>-</u>	į		-		3.3		1.7		95

SC.XX.1
Water for Drinking, Cooking

Name of Settlement		WATER FOR DRINKING, COOKING										
lst Division		iped ater		ain ater		River	We	ell	Ot	hers	N	.A.
	Ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	a	ъ	а	ъ	a
Serian Town Baki Bazaar) Kg Tarat	7	100	_	-	_	-	18.6	_	9.3	-	65.1	-
Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	8.3	88.9	2.8	-	11.	2.8	77.7	8.3	-	_	_	-
Tebakang	_	_	_	-	100	100	_	_	_	_	 _	_
Tebedu	_	_	_	-	60	60	· _	_	-	_	40	_
Mongkos	20	40	_	1	-	_	_	_	80	60	-	-
2nd Division		Pipe Wate			Rai Wat			Well			N.A.	
	Ъ		a	ъ		a	Ъ		a	Ъ		a
Saratok	10		100	86	•7	-	3.3		_	-		_
Betong	-		-	_		_	95.5	1	00	4.5		-
4th Division		Pipe Wate			Rai Wat			Well			N.A.	
	ъ		a	Ъ		a	ъ		a	ъ		a
Batu Niah	100		100	_			_		_	_		_
Niah	_		-	100		100	_		-	_		-
Bekenu	_		_	92	.9	92.9	3.6		-	3.6		7.1
Bintulu	51.	7	100	_		-	_		-	48.3		-

SC.XX.2
Water for Washing

Name of Settlement	WATER FOR WASHING													
lst Division	Piped Water		Rain Water		F	River			Well		ers	N.A.		
	р	а	Ъ	a	b		a	р	a	ď	a	р	a	
Serian Town Baki Bazaar)	7	7 100		_	-		-	9.3	-	18.6	_	65.	1 -	
Kg Tarat Kg Baru Kg Panchor Kg Baki	8.3	88.9	2.8	-	11.	1	2.8	77.7	8.3	- -	-	-	-	
Tebakang	-	-	_	_	66.	7 66.7		-	-	-	-	33.3	3 33.3	
Tebedu	-	-	-	_	100	100	-				-	-		
Mongkos	40 100 6		60	0 -			_	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2nd Division		iped ater		Rain Water			Well		. 01			N.A.		
	ъ	а	1	b	а		b	а	Ъ	a		b	a	
Saratok Betong	6 . 7	100	70	o -	-		10 95•5	- 100	10 -	_	- 1	•3	-	
4th Division	Piped Water			Rain Water	•	Well		01		hers		N.A.		
	Ъ	a	1	b	a		b	а	b	a		b	a	
Batu Niah Niah Bekenu	- - -		-	-	4.3 - 3.6		- - 8.6	-	95.7 100 89.3	100		- -	- -	
Bintulu	51.7	100	. .	-	-		-	-	-	-	4	8.3	-	